Сетевой марафон: Catalyst 9800 — новая классика WLAN

Сессия 4 — Миграция на беспроводной контроллер Catalyst 9800 с использованием Prime Infrastructure и DNA Center

Алексей Белоусов, ССІЕ #59621, CWNE #229 Системный инженер Cisco



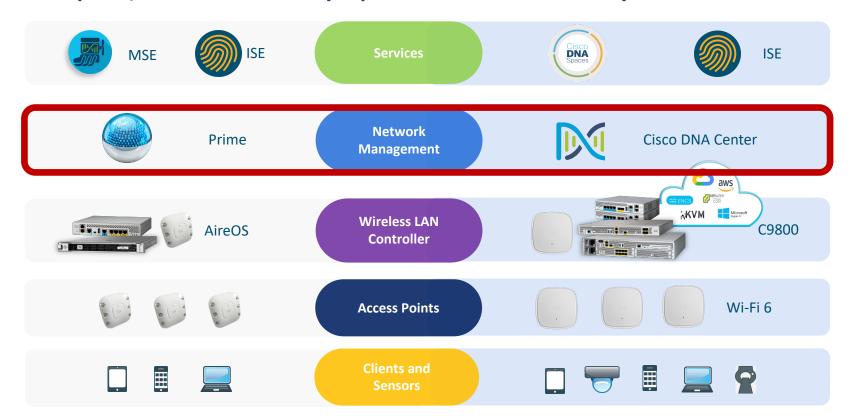
Сетевой марафон: Catalyst 9800 — новая классика WLAN

- 24 мая Обзор процесса миграции и лучших практик при переходе с контроллеров AireOS на Catalyst 9800
- 25 мая Миграция Flexconnect сети на беспроводной контроллер Catalyst 9800
- 26 мая Разворачивание, настройка и использование виртуального беспроводного контроллера Catalyst 9800
- 27 мая Миграция на беспроводной контроллер Catalyst 9800 с использованием Prime Infrastructure и DNA Center
- 28 мая Рекомендации по отладке и поиску неисправностей в сетях под управлением Catalyst 9800





Миграция системы управления с Catalyst 9800



Cisco DNA Center

Единое управление для AireOS & IOS XE







Automation

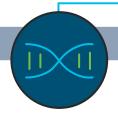




Abstracting network OS and unifying workflows (UX/API) across AireOS / IOS-XE WLCs



Unified Experience for AireOS and Catalyst WLC









SDA-Wireless

Policy Segmentation and consistent wired-wireless management

Centralized

Ease of Deployment and management for large campuses

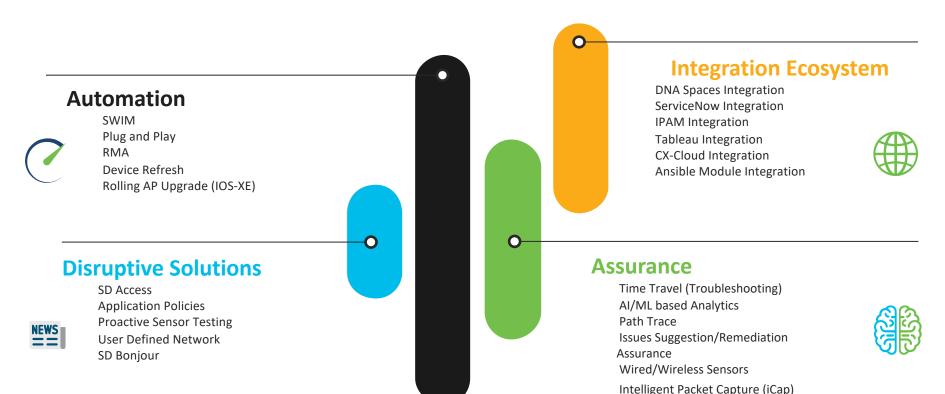
Flex Connect

Eliminate the need for a Controller at every Site for a distributed deployment

ME/EWC

Simplified Controller-less deployment for distributed deployments and small sites

Дифференциаторы DNA Center от Prime Infrastructure



Административная консоль Client Intelligent Capture



Navigation: [Open Menu] > Assurance > Health > Client > [Select Client] > Intelligent Capture

Cisco DNA Center / Prime для беспроводной сети

Customer

Management

Recommendations

Greenfield Users
New Cisco Customers

Network refresh
Existing Cisco customers

Brownfield Users
Existing Cisco customers







- Cisco DNA Center for Automation and Assurance
- [PnP] Cisco DNA Center for simplified 802.11ax onboarding
- Cisco DNA Center CLI templates for advanced configuration
- Cisco DNA Center for Automation/Assurance for newer sites
- Prime-Cisco DNA Center Co-Existence for existing sites (Prime for Reporting, Compliance and Config, legacy devices / Cisco DNA Center for Assurance only)

If Advanced Configuration:

- Cisco Prime for advanced configuration
- Cisco DNA Center for Assurance only

- Cisco DNA Center for Assurance
- Prime and Cisco DNA Center co-existence for network management (Prime for Reporting, Compliance and Config/ Cisco DNA Center for Assurance only)
- Prime for managing legacy devices

© 2021 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. Cisco Public

Факторы, ограничивающие переход с Prime на DNA Center

Cisco DNA Center feature parity with Prime

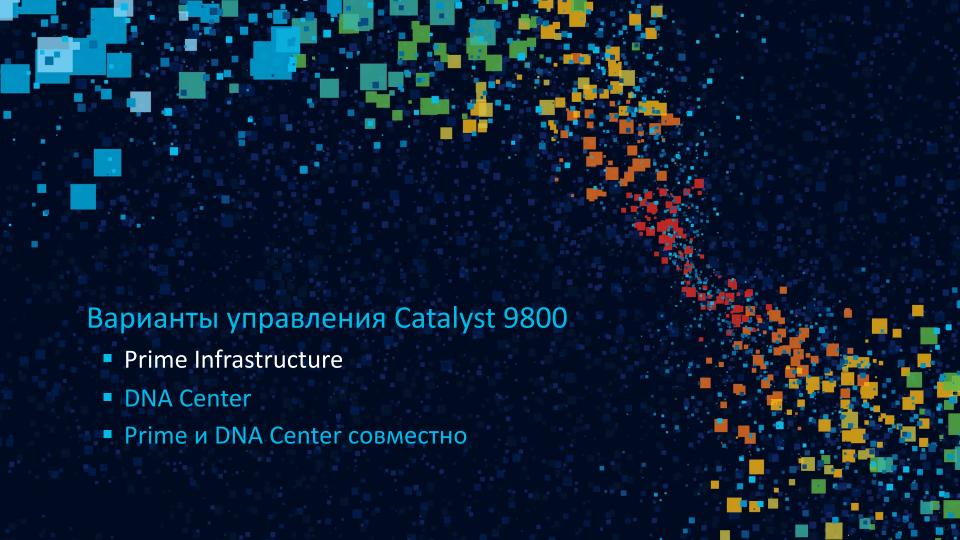
Deployment Variant Network with legacy hardware

For example:

WLC: 5508, 8510, 2504

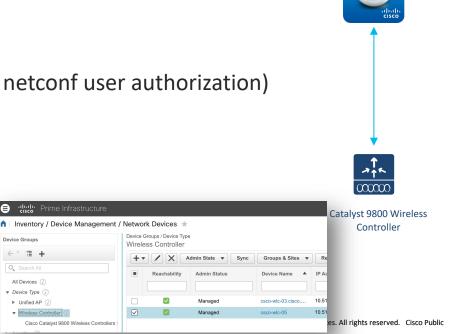
AP: 11xx, 12xx WLC OS: <8.5

Migration from Prime to Cisco DNA Center will depend of one or more of the above criteria



1. Discover/Add Catalyst 9800 на PI

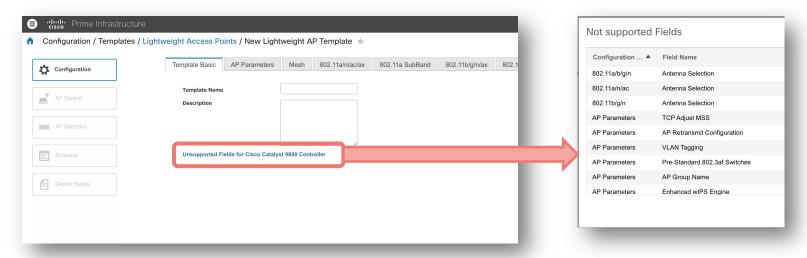
- Необходимые условия
 - Wireless Management Interface (OOB not supported)
 - Priv 15 User / SNMP community
 - SSH
 - aaa authorization default local (for netconf user authorization)
 - Netconf-yang enabled
 - PI to WLC
 - SSH, SNMP, Netconf (Port 830)
 - WLC to PI
 - SNMP, Telemery (Port 20830)



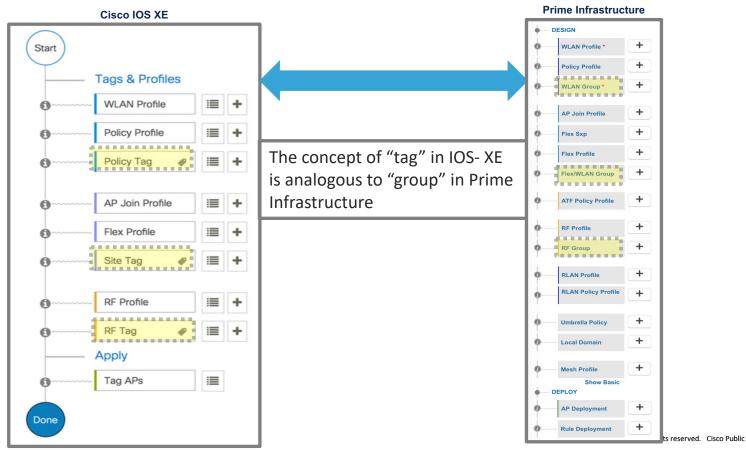
Cisco Prime Infrastructure

2. Настройка Catalyst 9800 на PI (1/2)

Lightweight AP Templates can be mostly reused



2. Настройка Catalyst 9800 на PI (2/2)





Важное примечание

AP- and Client data is sent via Telemetry to Prime Infrastructure

 $\verb|csco-wlc-05| + \verb|show| telemetry internal connection \\ Telemetry connection \\$

Peer Address	Port	VRF	Source Address	Transport	State	Profile
10.51.75.134	20830	0	10.51.77.173	cntp-tcp	Active	

telemetry ietf subscription 1587911427 encoding encode-tdl filter tdl-transform LradIfChannelInterference stream native update-policy periodic 180000 receiver ip address 10.51.75.134 20830 protocol cntp-tcp

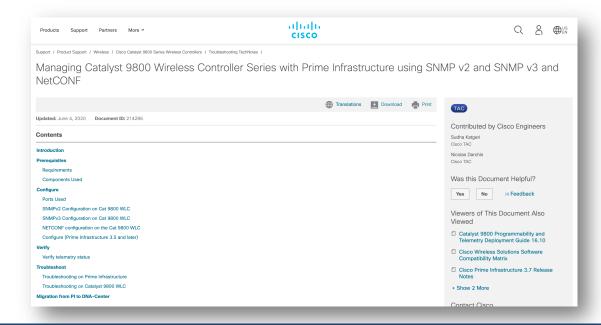


- Requires compatibel ,coral' service on PI
 - https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/wireless/compatibility/matrix/compatibility-matrix.html#94893
 - · *either 16.12 or 17.3 not both

IOS-XE	PI3.7	PI3.8	PI3.9*
16.12.x			
17.3.x			



Как добавить C9800 на Prime - Руководство



Managing Catalyst 9800 Wireless Controller Series with Prime Infrastructure using SNMP v2 and SNMP v3 and NetCONF

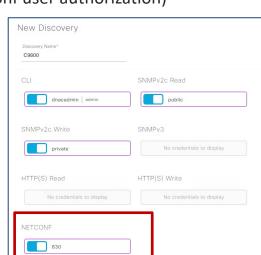


1. Discover/Add Catalyst 9800 на DNA Center



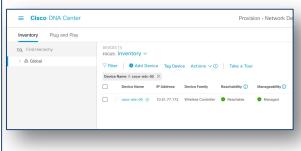
Prerequisites

- Wireless Management Interface (OOB not supported)
- Priv 15 User / SNMP community
- SSH
- aaa authorization default local (for netconf user authorization)
- Netconf-yang enabled
- Cisco DNAC to WLC
 - SSH, SNMP, Netconf (Port 830)
- WLC to Cisco DNAC
 - SNMP, Telemery (Port 25103)
- AP to Cisco DNAC
 - Intelligent Capture (Port 32626)



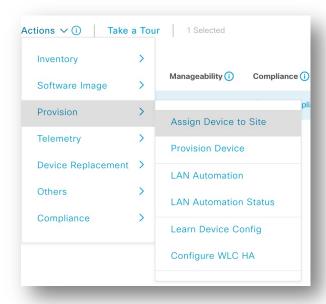


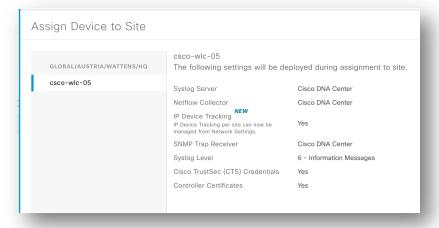
Catalyst 9800 Wireless Controller



2. Настройка Catalyst 9800 на DNA Center (1/2)

- Assurance only
 - Assign device to Site (no provisioning required)





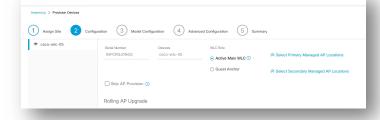
2. Настройка Catalyst 9800 на DNA Center (2/2)

- Configuration and Assurance
 - Design your Wireless



■ Cisco DNA Center

Provision WLC to Site



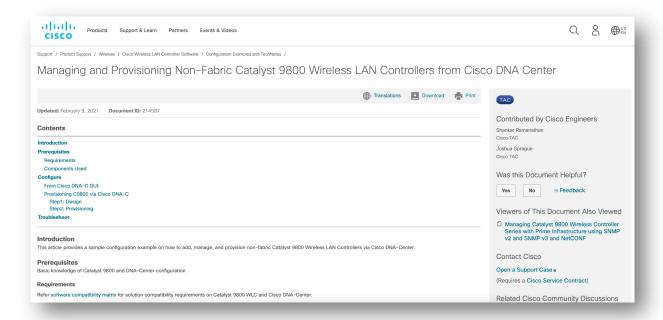
Provision · Network Devices · Inventory · Provision Devices

Provision APs to respective Sites





Настройка C9800 c DNA Center



 Managing and Provisioning Non-Fabric Catalyst 9800 Wireless LAN Controllers from Cisco DNA Center



Cisco Prime/DNA Center совместно

Using Prime

- Running network wide reports
- Alarms and Notifications for the network
- Maps and changes done via Prime

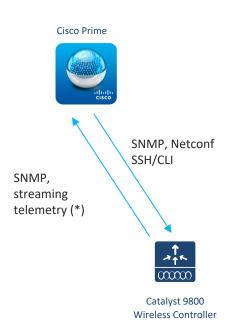
Using DNAC

- Adv. troubleshooting
- Packet Capture and Sensor enabled network
- ML/Al integration
- Cisco DNA Spaces integration

New Prime / Cisco DNA Center coexistence guide on CCO:

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/net mgmt/prime/infrastructure/3-9/migration/guide/bk Cisco Prime Infrastructure to DNAC Coexistence guide.html

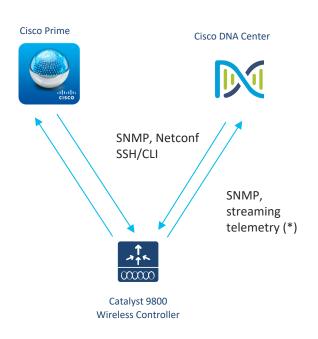
Вариант использования Prime and DNA Center вместе: Управление C9800 на Prime...



(*) TCP port **20830** (IOS-XE 16.12 and later)

- Customer use case: C9800 initially managed with Prime (Template, maps, reporting), Cisco DNA Center added for Assurance
- All config and templates available in Prime will be pushed via SNMP UDP port 161 and CLI. Netconf on TCP port 830 is used to push the telemetry configuration
- Operational data is obtained over SNMP. This uses UDP Port 162
- AP and client operational data are sent to Prime via streaming telemetry
 - TCP 20830 (for IOS-XE 16.12 and later) is used by C9800 to send data to Prime

Вариант использования Prime and DNA Center вместе: ... и C9800 на DNA Center для телеметрии



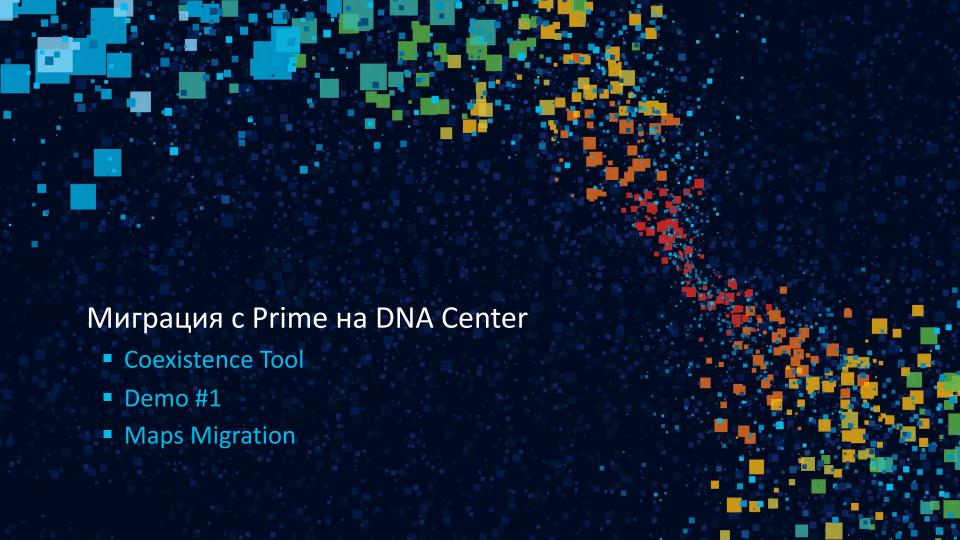
- Customer use case: C9800 initially managed with Prime (Template, maps, reporting), Cisco DNA Center added for Assurance
- Add C9800 to DNA Center 2.1.2.x using Discovery
- Telemetry configuration and certificates are pushed during 'Assign to Site'

Reference

Диагностика неисправностей с телеметрией - шаги

- Check if Assurance version and device version are compatible. Use the tool (link)
- Check if time on the device is correct by running 'show clock'. Preferred to have DNA Center and device on UTC
- Check if the 9800 is in Managed state in inventory. Try to rediscover
- Run 'show network-assurance summary' on 9800 and make sure network-assurance shows as enabled and you see DNAC IP address correctly
- Run 'show run | inc trustpoint' command on 9800 and make sure 'DNAC-CA' and 'sdn-network-infra-iwan' trustpoints are listed
- Run 'show run | sec ietf' and make sure it lists down the subscriptions. Verify that the receiver ip address is matching with DNAC ip address
- · 'show telemetry internal connection' command and make sure it shows DNAC ip address and State as 'Active'
- · Make sure ports used are open in firewall

....still issue? TAC case!



Постепенный переход с PI на DNA Center

DNA Center

Assurance only

Prime for Automation

Getting Started with DNAC

DNA Center

Automation and Assurance for compatible part of network

Prime Co-existence

Older hardware/software and DNAC compatible software and hardware for missing functionalities

Coexistence

DNA Center

Automation and Assurance for full network

No Prime

Prime/DNA Center сосществование - Сценарии

- Full Migration from Prime to Cisco DNAC
- Prime and Cisco DNAC together
 - 1 Cisco DNAC in Assurance Mode
 - Cisco DNAC in Automation + Assurance Mode
 - 3 Cisco DNAC in Automation Mode

PI = R/W, DNAC = RO

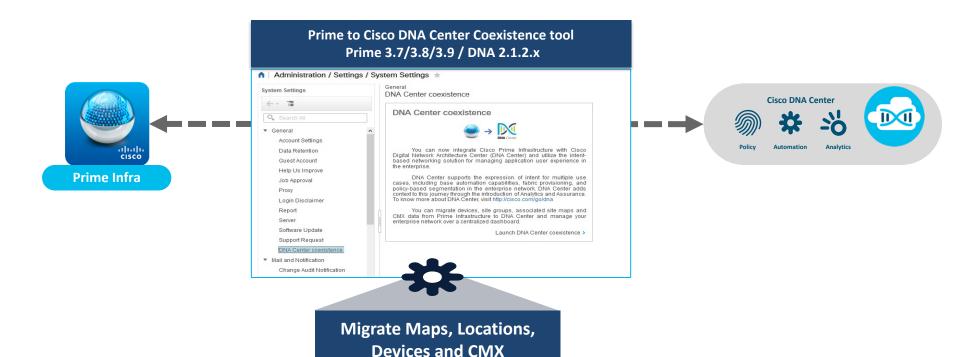
PI = RO, DNAC = R/W

PI = RO, DNAC = R/W

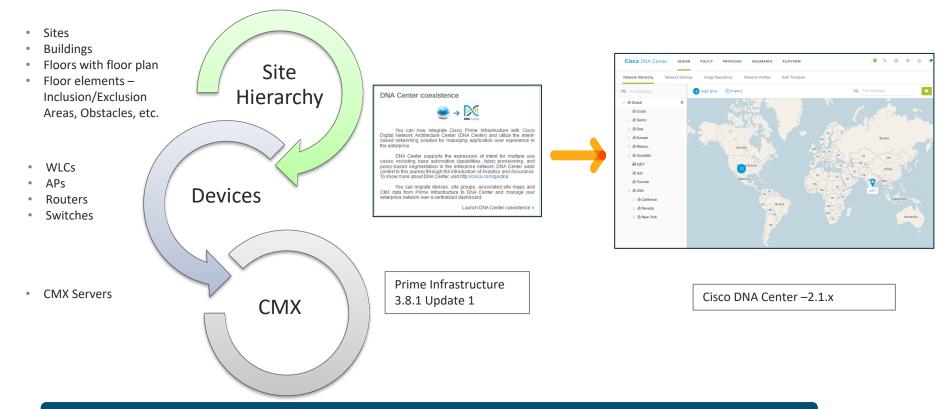
There is only one system that will make changes to the network



Prime / Cisco DNA Center Coexistence Tool Migrate Data, Site and Services from Prime to Cisco DNA Center

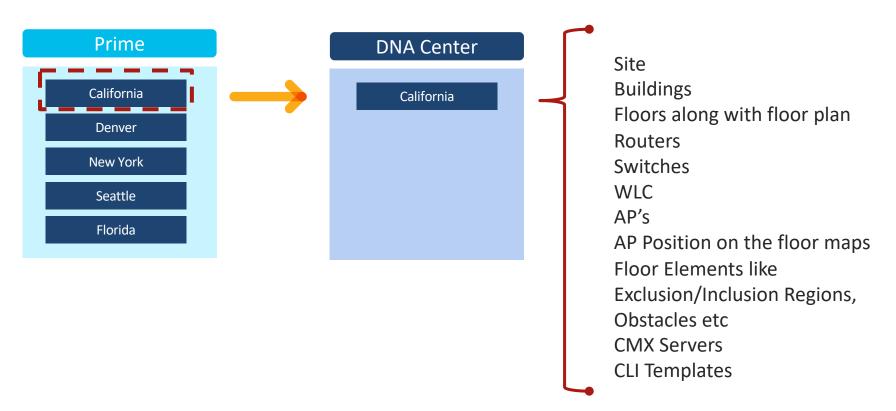


Cisco Prime/Cisoc DNA Center coexistence - Обзор

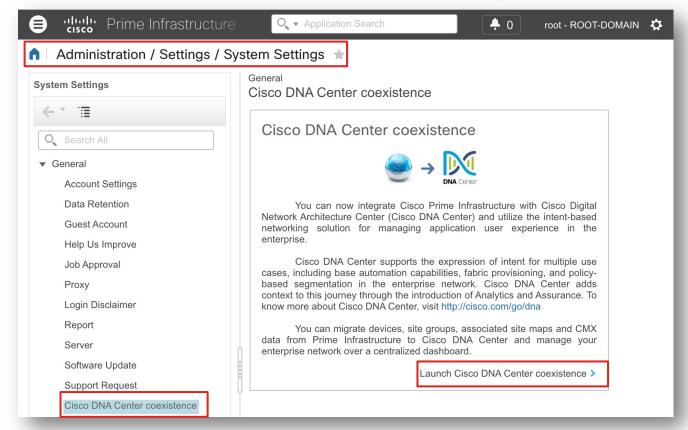


Jump start with Cisco DNA Center with a readily available site layout

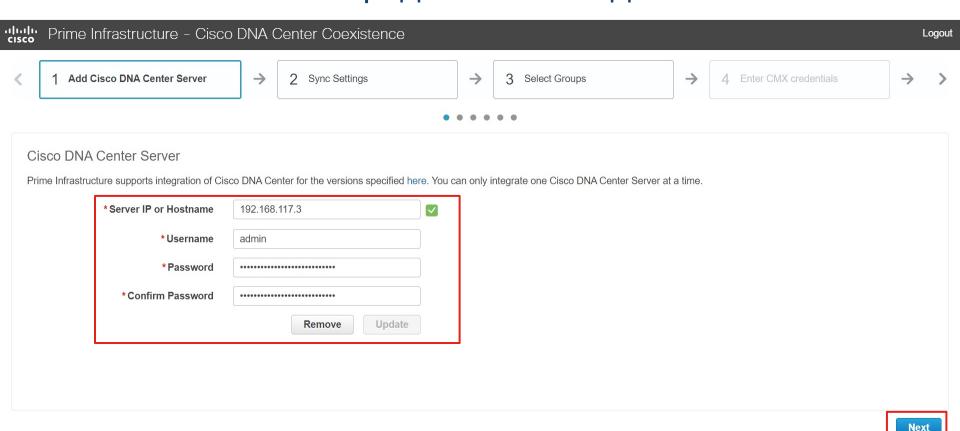
Cisco Prime/DNA Center coexistence - Сценарии



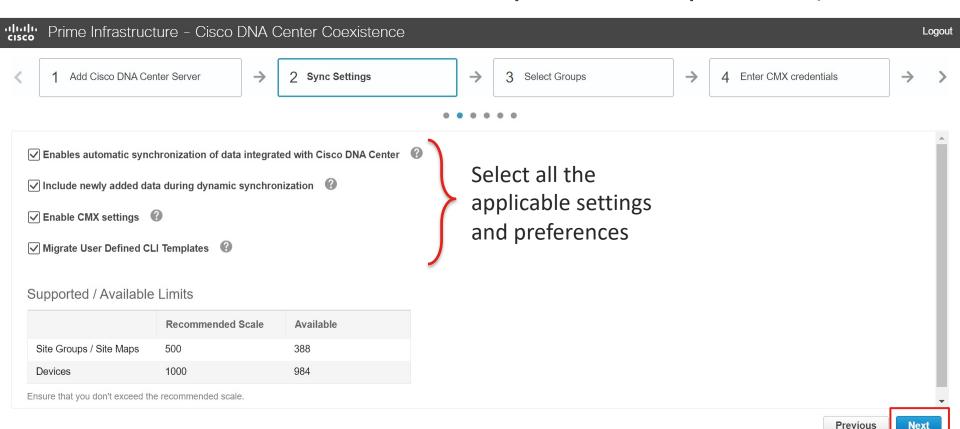
Prime Coexistence Tool — Запуск



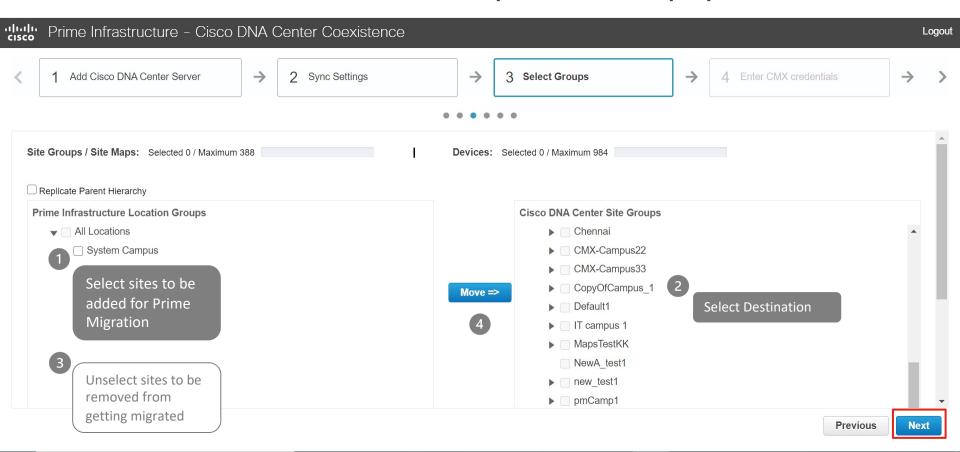
Prime Coexistence— Предоставление данных о DNA Center



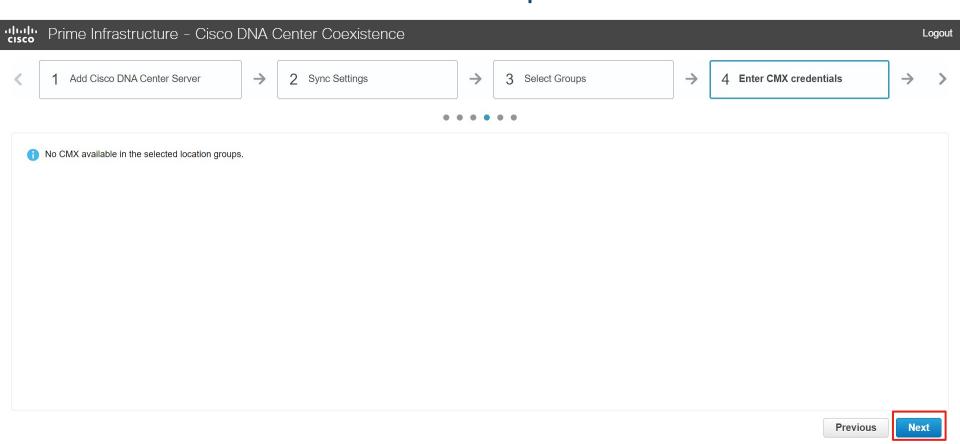
Prime Coexistence Tool – Настройка синхронизации



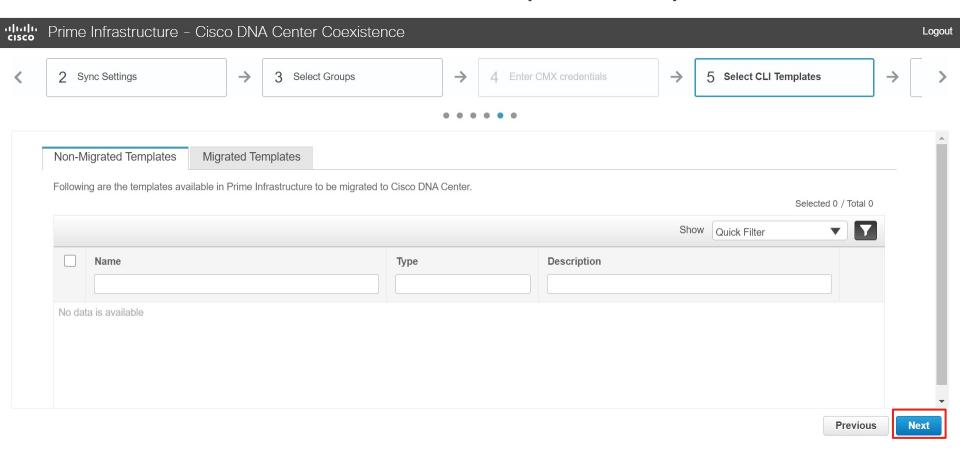
Prime Coexistence Tool – Разработка иерархии сайтов



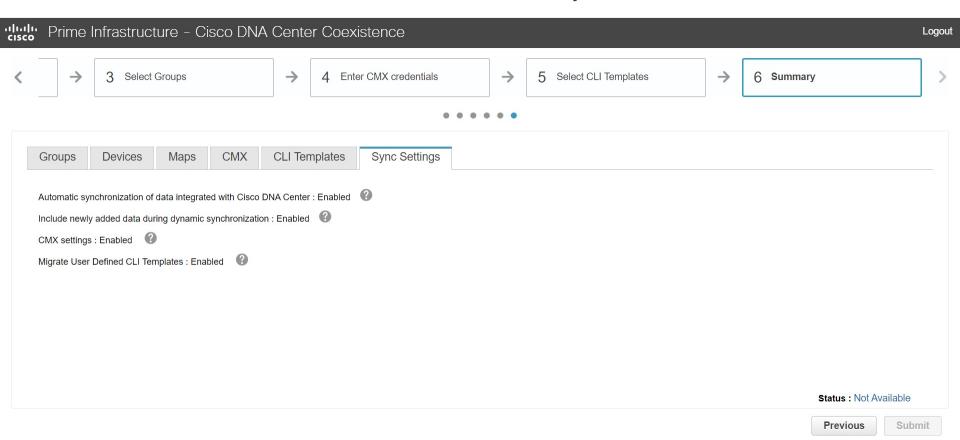
Prime Coexistence Tool – Выбор СМХ Server



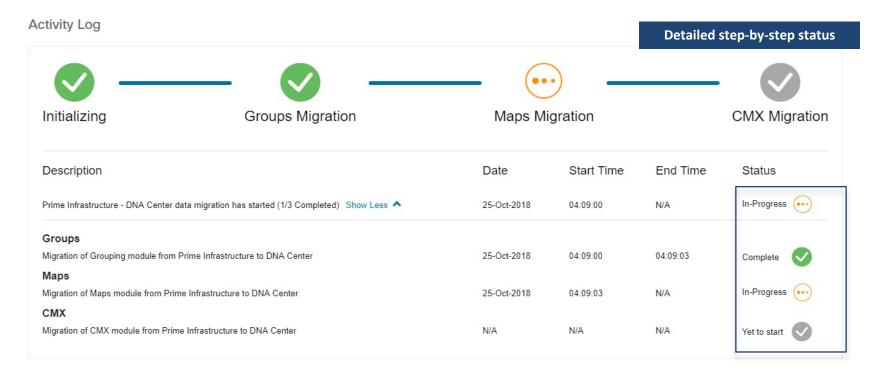
Prime Coexistence Tool – Выбор CLI Templates



Prime Coexistence Tool – Summary and Status



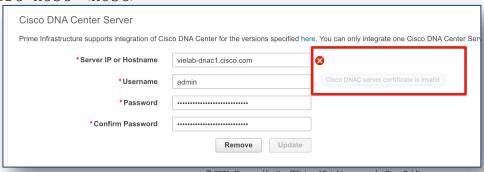
Prime coexistence tool – Журнал активности

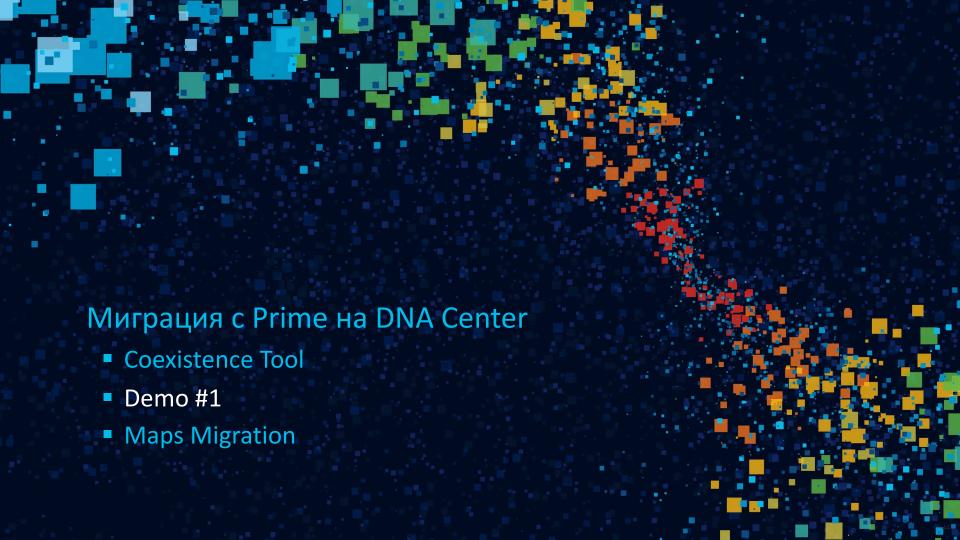


Prime coexistence tool - Советы

- Migration workflow resides on Prime Infrastructure
- Cisco Prime and Cisco DNA Center require IP reachability from each other
- Recommended release: DNA Center 2.1.x and Prime 3.7/3.8/3.9 with latest Prime Data Migration Tool patch
- If Cisco DNAC certificate changed, use Prime CLI to reset

ncs certvalidation tofu-certs listcerts
ncs certvalidation tofu-certs deletecert host <host>





Сценарии демонстраций

• Демо #1:

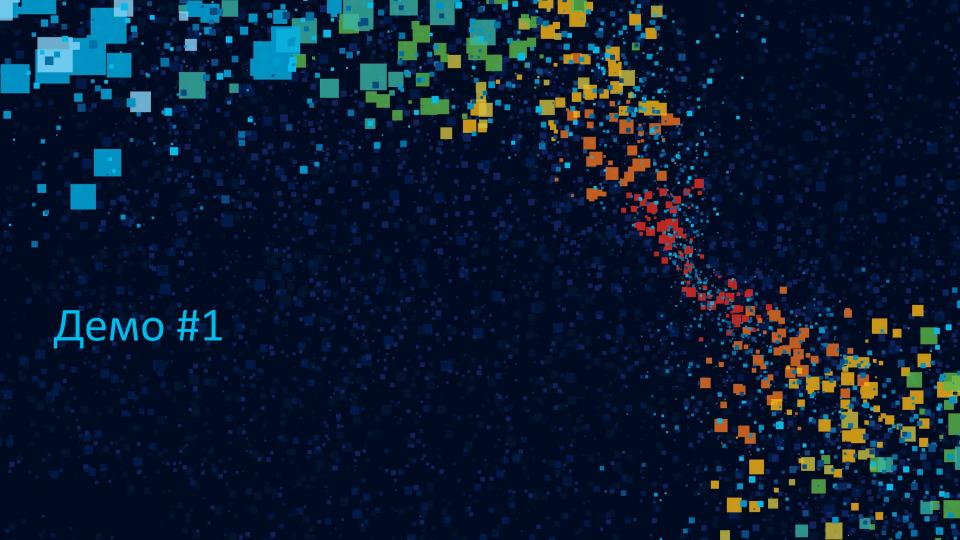
PI = R/W, DNAC = RO

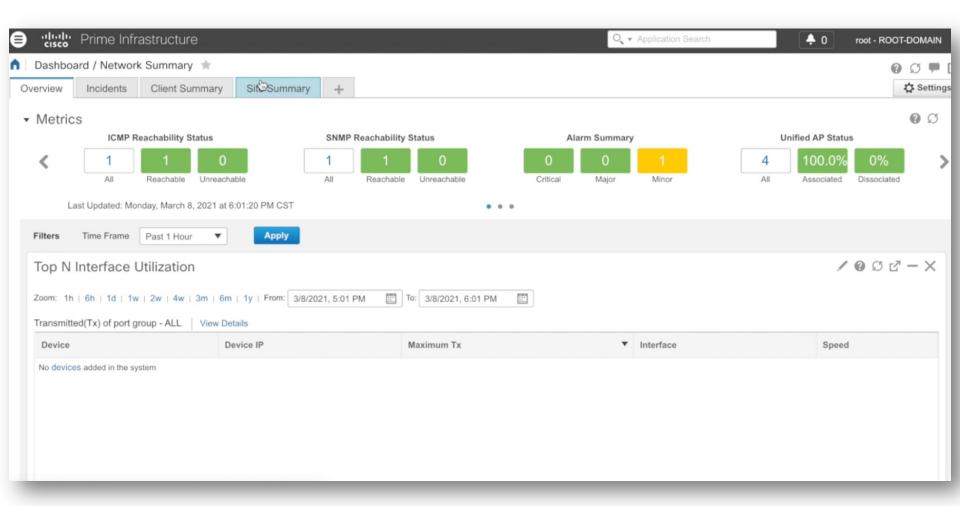
- Situation: Prime Infrastructure and AireOS 3504 Controller
- Goal: Keep Prime for configuration, use Cisco DNAC for monitoring and Assurance
- Demo: Use Prime Coexistence Tool to migrate maps and 3504 to Cisco DNA Center.

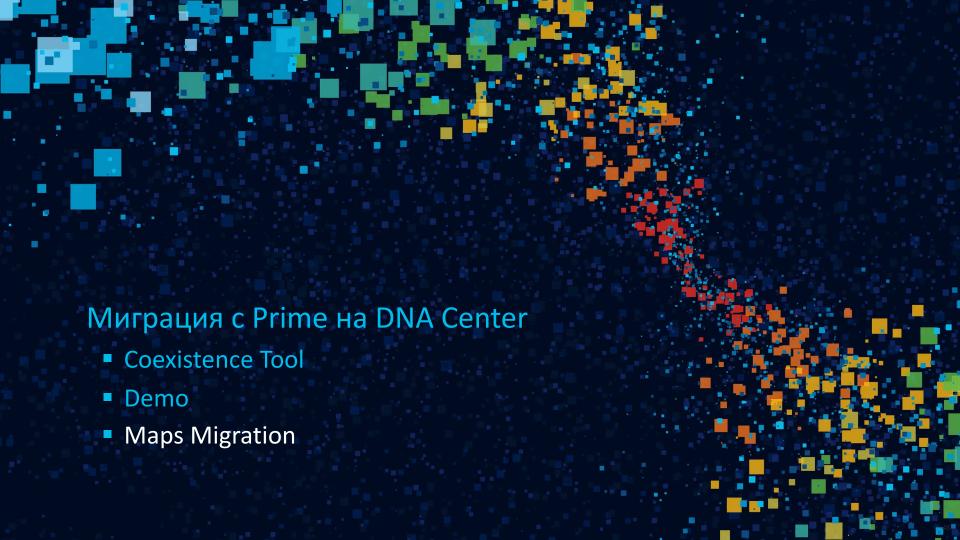
• Демо #2:

PI = N/A, DNAC = R/W

- **Situation**: 3504 is monitored by Cisco DNA Center
- Goal: Complete Migration from 3504 Controller to 9800 Controller
- **Demo**: Learn 3504 Controller config, provision 9800 and decommission 3504.







Как создать Иерархию/Карты сайта в DNAC?

2) Manually Export /Import from Prime



Что вам нужно знать о Картах в PI...



Maps and Prime

- Prime can sync maps / floorplans with MSE
- Prime requires a manual process of export/import maps with CMX/Cisco DNA Spaces
- Prime can consume location data from MSE and CMX
- PI supports 3 level hierarchies:
 - Campus → Building → Floor
 - There are also coverage zones but these are for CMX/Cisco DNA Spaces and don't represent a site hierarchy in Prime
 - Nested hierarchy can be achieved through Network Device Groups > Location, but are not visible within the Site Maps

Что вам нужно знать о Картах в DNA Center...

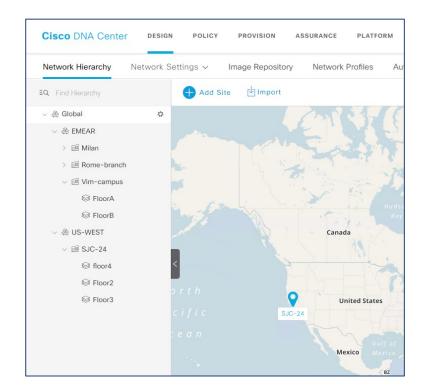
DNA Center

Maps and DNA Center

- Cisco DNA Center supports multi-level hierarchy:
 Global > Area (one or more) > Building > Floor
- Cisco DNA Center does not allow the use of the character "/" in the name of the Area, Building
 or Floor.
- Cisco DNA Center has a limit of 200 APs per floor map, consider this when migrating from Prime
- Cisco DNA Center can sync maps with CMX or Cisco DNA Spaces*
- Map export can also be used for manual upload to Cisco DNA Spaces
- Cisco DNA Center can consume location data from CMX or Cisco DNA Spaces*

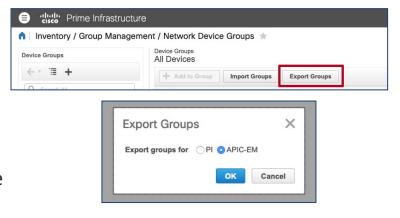
Bapиaнт 1 = manual

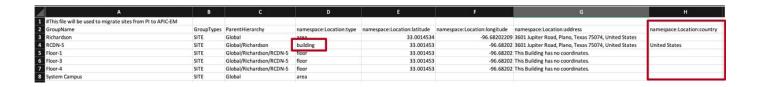
- User creates the needed hierarchy in DNA center and load maps there directly
- Recommended only if need to start from scratch
- No real migration, time consuming



Bapuaнт 2 = Export/import from Prime (1/4)

- Export the site Hierarchy. Go to Inventory / Group Management / Network Device Groups and click on "Export Groups"
- Click on Export for APIC-EM and OK
- The generated CSV file needs to be edited to add the country info for each Building (info required by Cisco DNA Center)



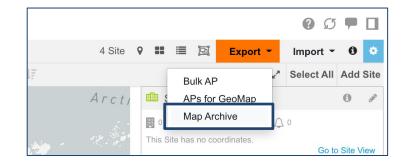


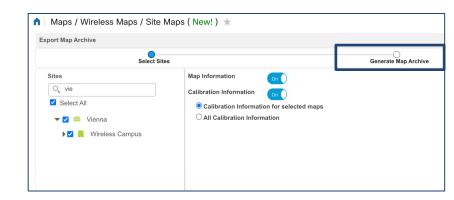
Option 2 = Export/import from Prime (2/4)

 Export the maps from Prime by clicking on Map Archive

 Select the sites you want to export and click on Generate Map Archive

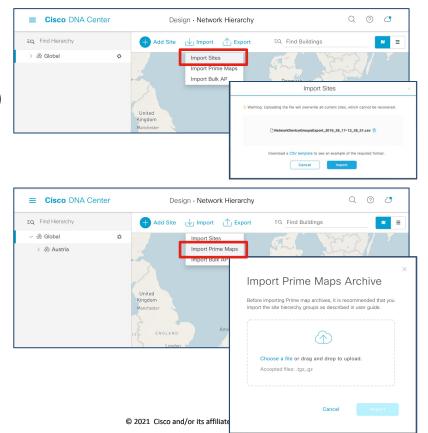
This will generate a tar.gz file





Option 2 = Export/import from Prime (3/4)

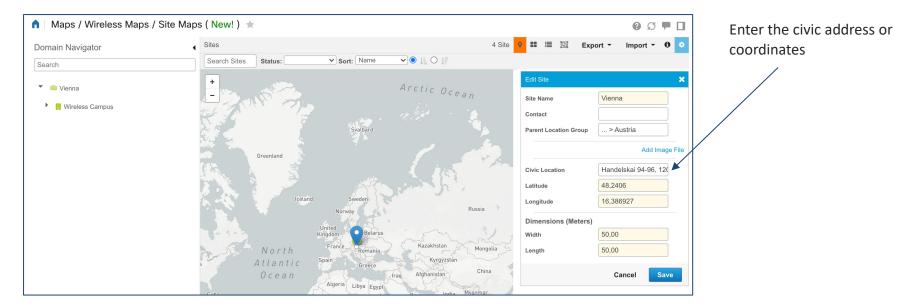
- Prepare Cisco DNA Center: add the WLC to Cisco DNA Center Inventory (Access Points need to be in the database)
- Import the site hierarchy from Prime by going to Design / Network Hierarchy and import the CSV file generated earlier
- Now you can import the maps by clicking on Import Prime Maps and loading the tar.gz file
- NOTE: In Cisco DNA Center geo coordinates are mandatory, in Prime these are optional.



Миграция карт в Cisco DNA Center

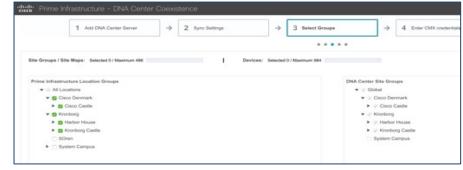
Option 2 = Export/import from Prime (4/4)

To add the geo coordinates in Prime before exporting, edit the map at Campus or Building level



Option 3 = Use the Prime DNA Center coexistence tool

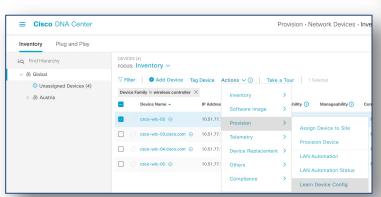
- Same requirements as option 2
- Prime co-existence tool will prompt to push the CMX details to Cisco DNA Center; there is not a way to uncheck this during the migration flow.
- It is possible to remove the sync between CMX
 & Site Maps getting migrated for the brief period and enable the sync back once the building/floor maps are migrated

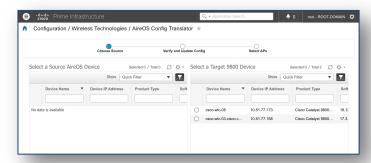




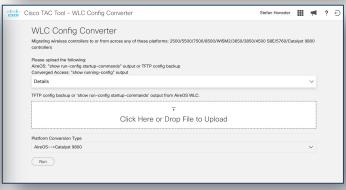
Миграция конфигурации AireOS

- Prime Infrastructure: AireOS Config Translator
- C9800: AireOS Config Translator
- Cisco TAC Tool: WLC Config Converter
- Cisco DNA Center
 - Learn Device
 Config
 - Migration Tool









Существующая сеть - Learn Device Config

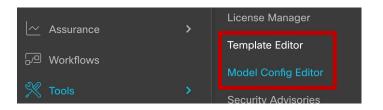
- Use a managed AireOS Controller to "Learn" Controller Configuration
- Assign Site
- Resolve Conflicts
- Design Object Details
 - Network
 - Wireless
 - Ignored Config*
- Network Profile

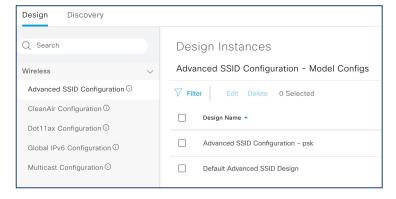


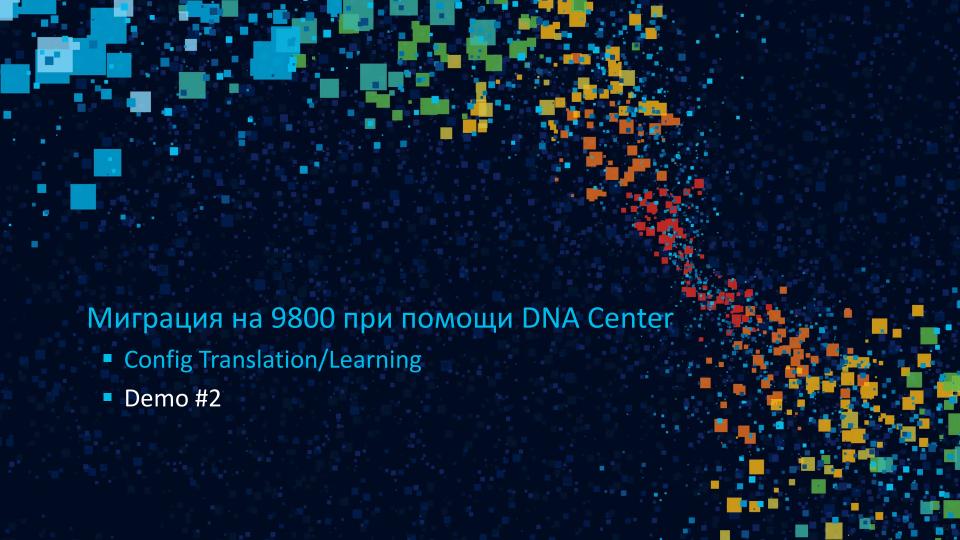
Окончательные настройки

- Use the Migration Tools
 - On-line
 Cisco TAC Tool WLC Config Converter
- Build & test to validate the Controller Config
- Template Editor
- Model Config Editor
- Apply Template & Model Config









Сценарии демонстраций

• Демо #1:

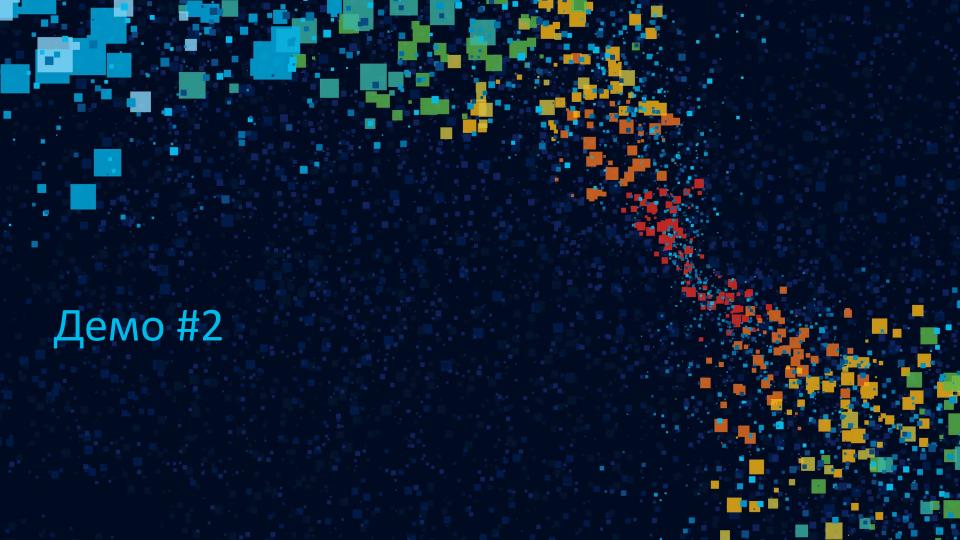
PI = R/W, DNAC = RO

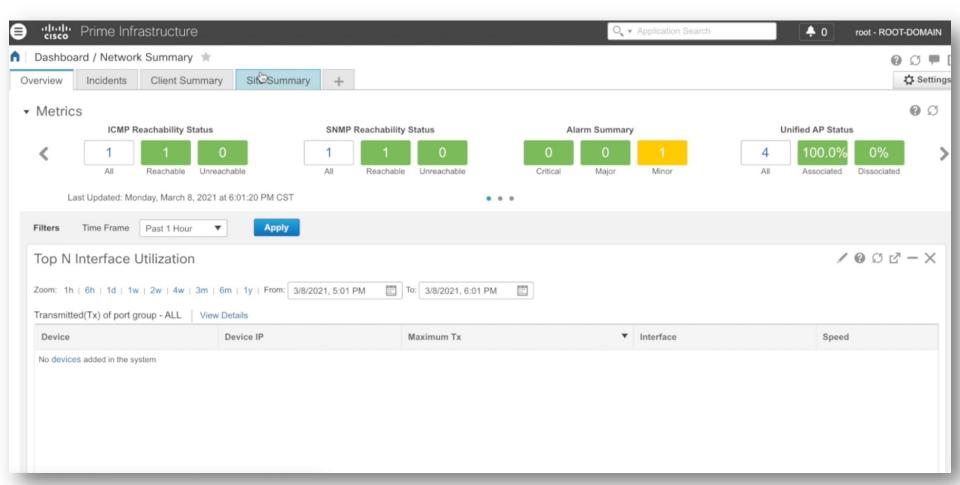
- **Situation**: Prime Infrastructure and AireOS 3504 Controller
- Goal: Keep Prime for configuration, use Cisco DNAC for monitoring and Assurance
- Demo: Use Prime Coexistence Tool to migrate maps and 3504 to Cisco DNA Center.

• Демо #2:

PI = N/A, DNAC = R/W

- **Situation**: 3504 is monitored by Cisco DNA Center
- Goal: Complete Migration from 3504 Controller to 9800 Controller
- **Demo**: Learn 3504 Controller config, provision 9800 and decommission 3504.





Важное примечание

- Demo Used C9800 running IOS-XE 17.3.3
 - Prior versions will require manually writing Tags to AP after Migrating APs from 3504
 - Or other strategy
 - Refer to <u>Cisco Catalyst 9800 Series Configuration Best Practices</u> White Paper

Cisco Catalyst 9800 Series pro...

General controller settings

General access point settings

Network controller settings

Network access point settings

Currently, to push the tags to the AP so that the AP can save and remember this information, you need to use a CLI command in exec mode:

```
c9800-1#ap name <APname> write tag-config
```

Besides the write command, another way to preserve tags as you move APs from one controller to the other is to use an AP tag filter. Let's say you want to move APs that are on floor 1 from WLC1 to WLC2. Let's assume that you have named the AP accordingly as "APx_floor1," where "x" is the AP number. You need to configure the desired tags on both controllers and then, on WLC2, configure a filter rule to match any AP name that ends with "floor1" and assign it to the desired tags. Go to Configuration > Tags & Profiles > Tags, and click Filter:

```
Configuration > Tags & Profiles > Tags
```



Беспроводные промо

First Year On Us: Cisco DNA Software for Wireless

Get one year free on a Cisco DNA Software for Wireless subscription when you purchase one or more Cisco Catalyst 9100 Series Access Points or Catalyst 9800 Series Wireless Controllers. This offer is available for purchases made either à la carte or through a Cisco Enterprise Agreement (EA).

Learn More



50% off Catalyst 9800 Series Wireless Controllers

Buy Cisco DNA software subscriptions (or get them included with Cisco Catalyst 9100 access points), and we'll give you 50 percent off Catalyst 9800 Series Wireless Controllers.

Learn More





Cisco DNA Center Appliance

When ordering \$100K+ (Net Price / USD)

EA or A-la-Carte

Advantage or Premier

Cisco DNA subscription

Learn More



Ordering Guide

^{*}Switching/Wireless Only. Excludes SD-WAN Cloud-based DNA Subscriptions

Learn More





Cisco PI to	Cisco DNAC	<u>Co-existence</u>	<u>Guide</u>
-------------	------------	---------------------	--------------

DNA Center compatibility information

DNA Center release notes

DNA Center user guides

<u>Cisco Wireless Solutions Software Compatibility Matrix</u>

YouTube Brownfield learn device config example

Cisco DNAC YouTube Channel

C9800 Release Notes

C9800 Configuration Guides

C9800 Technical References

C9800 Configuration Examples

and Tech Notes

alialia

CISCO.

DESIGN

C9800 Command References

C9800 Deployment Best Practices

C9800 WLC Configuration Model

WLC Configuration Converter

WLC Compatibility Matrix

AireOS to IOS-XE Command Mapping

AireOS to C9800 Wireless Controller Feature

Comparison Matrix

<u>Understand FlexConnect on a 9800 WLC</u>

Cisco Learning Partners

Cisco WLAN YouTube Channel



Сетевой марафон: Catalyst 9800 — новая классика WLAN

- 24 мая Обзор процесса миграции и лучших практик при переходе с контроллеров AireOS на Catalyst 9800
- 25 мая Миграция Flexconnect сети на беспроводной контроллер Catalyst 9800
- 26 мая Разворачивание, настройка и использование виртуального беспроводного контроллера Catalyst 9800
- 27 мая Миграция на беспроводной контроллер Catalyst 9800 с использованием Prime Infrastructure и DNA Center
- 28 мая Рекомендации по отладке и поиску неисправностей в сетях под управлением Catalyst 9800

