



FortiSOAR - автоматизация реагирования на инциденты безопасности в неоднородном ИТ- окружении

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План

Обзор

Усовершенствование SOC с использованием FortiSOAR

Архитектура

Логика работы с событиями/алертами

Особенности

Q&A



Обзор



Сложность экосистемы увеличивает время реакции и устранения

И приводит к усложнению построения системы оркестрации, автоматизации и реагирования



**Слишком
много
вендоров**



**Слишком
много
алертов**



**Ручной и
медленный
ответ**



**Недостаток
квалифицированных
специалистов**

Как это решить?



FortiSOAR – это независимое решение класса SOAR

Ключевой игрок класса SOAR в соответствии с Gartner's Market Guide

Платформа управления SOC

- Управление кейсами организации
- Рольевое управление доступом
- Мультиотенантность



Оркестрация и Автоматизация

- Плейбуки
- Коннекторы/Интеграции

Управление кейсами

- ООВ модули для реагирования на инциденты, уязвимости и фрод
- Построение собственных модулей (Ex, GDPR, Legal)
- Контекстная визуализация

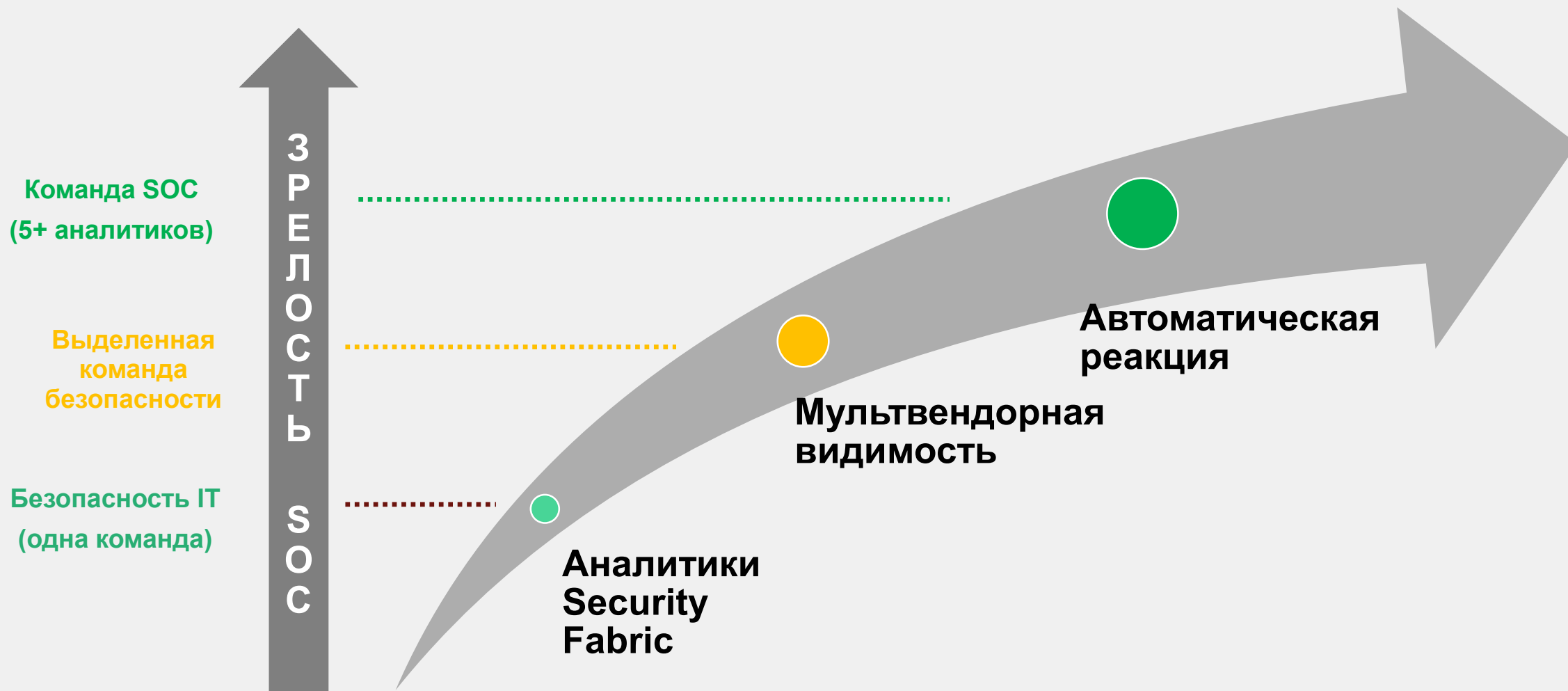
Упорядоченное реагирование

- Визуальный редактор для создания плейбуков
- 250+ коннекторов для автоматических действий
- Примеры реальных кейсов

Мультиотенантность

- Распределенная/федеративная архитектура
- Контроль доступа к данным и плейбукам

Устранение сложности обеспечения безопасности за счет зрелости SOC



Обогащение данных об угрозах



Уведомления и алерты с отсутствующим контекстом, требующие расследования вручную и дополнения



Другие влияющие факторы



Сложность отслеживания исторических данных



Автоматизированные API Feeds

- Дополнительный контекст события (погода, сбой питания, вирусы, и др.)
- Исторические данные по угрозе



Алерт

- Логирование угрозы (МСЭ, конечный узел, почта)



Глобальная аналитика

- FortiGuard Labs
- Исторические данные и действия



Обогащение

- Уточнение уровня/степени угрозы
- Отсеивание ложных срабатываний
- Передача достоверно определенных угроз



Соразмерная реакция

- Инструменты противодействия
- Расширенное расследование
- Блокировка угрозы на затрагиваемых активах
- Обогащение внутренней Базы знаний для дальнейшего использования

ROI операций обеспечения безопасности



Упорядочение



Оценка



Ускорение

	Время устранения	Кол-во инцидентов/ неделю	Затраченное время	Время	Время	Сохраненные затраты (\$150/h)
			В год	Сэкономленное (Часы)	Сэкономленн ое (%)	
	45	50	390	0	0%	\$0.00
	минуты	Инциденты	часы	часы		
	22	75	190	200	75%	\$180,000
	минуты	Инциденты	часы	часы		
	1.4	100	12	378	98%	\$472,800
	минуты	Инциденты	часы	часы		
Автоматически						

Окно угроз

Сохраненные затраты

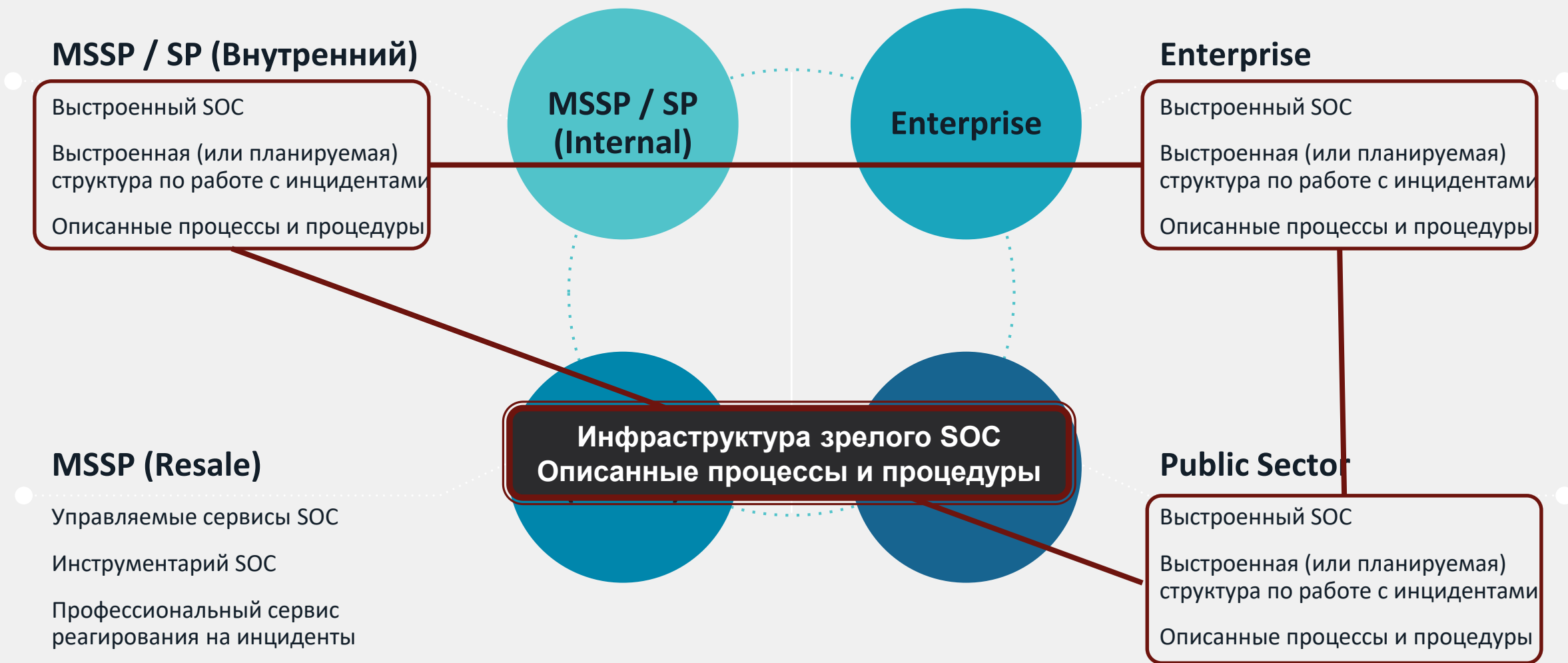




Усовершенствование SOC с использованием FortiSOAR



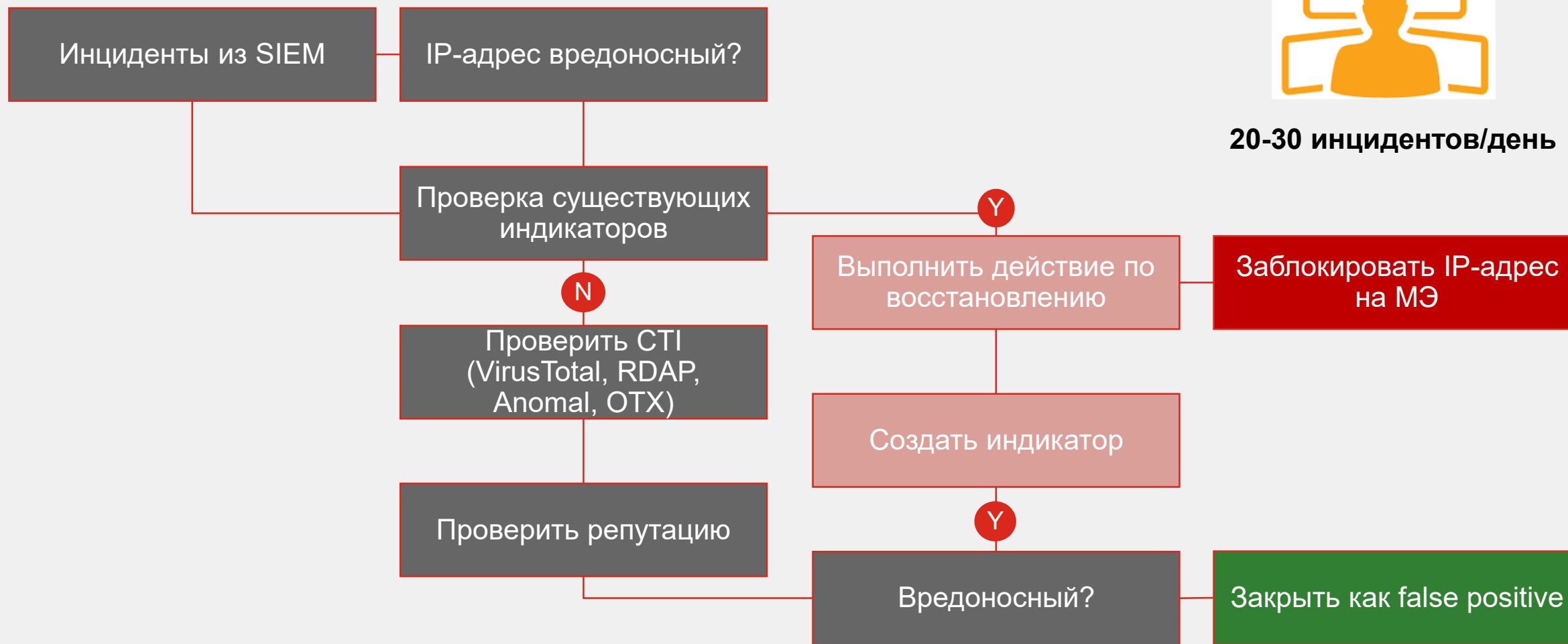
Кто выиграет с SOAR?



Процесс ручного реагирования на инциденты на примере индикатора вредоносного ПО



20-30 инцидентов/день

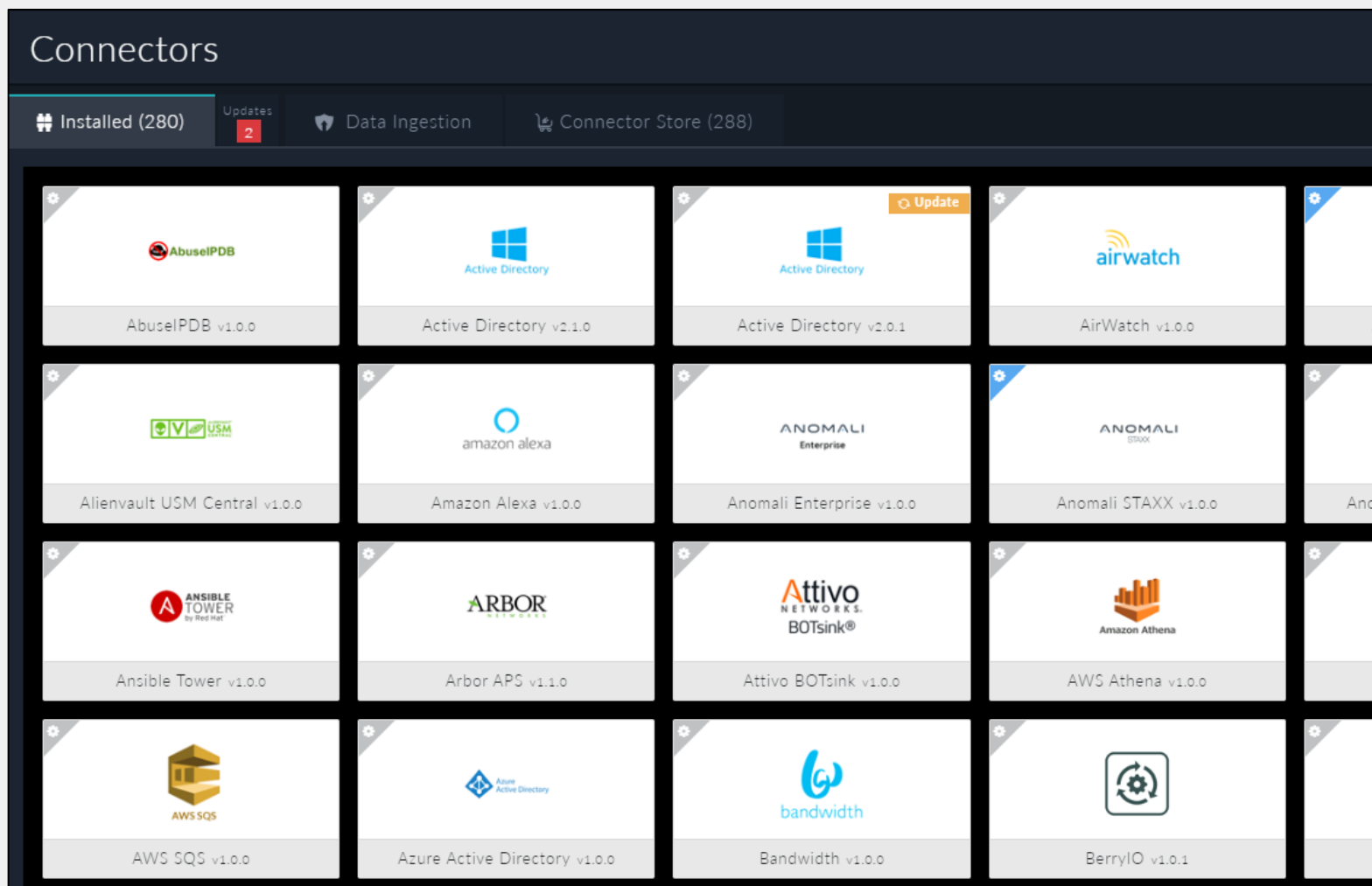


FortiSOAR Тикетинг / Реагирование на инциденты

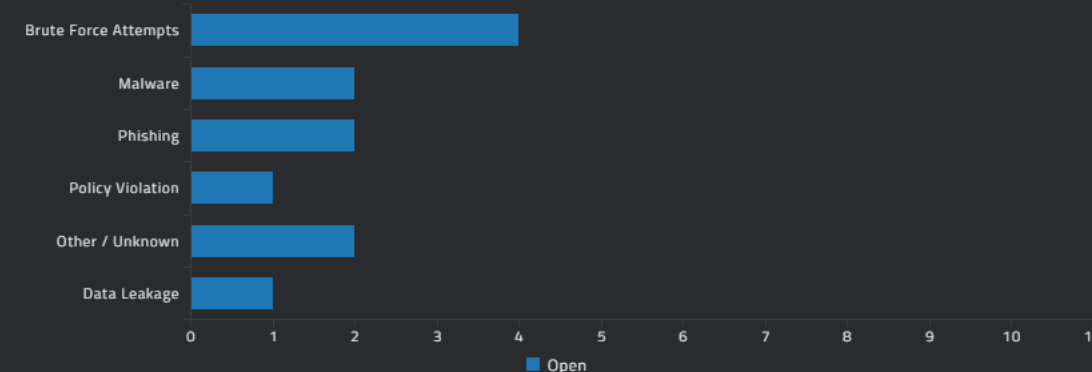
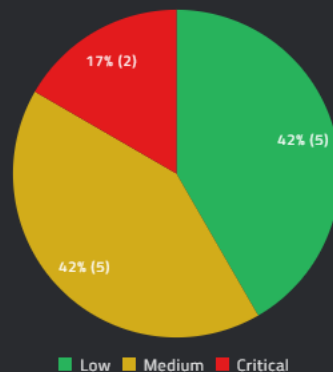


Коннекторы

- Интеграция с множеством 3rd party
- 250+ коннекторов
- Связность для:
 - Прием данных (Алерты)
 - Действия плейбук
 - Получить объект
 - Отключить аккаунт
 - Получить данные для обогащения
 - и т.д.
- Поддерживается кастомизация
 - Connector SDK



EDIT TEMPLATE



1. **Introduction**
 2. **Methodology**
 3. **Results**
 4. **Discussion**
 5. **Conclusion**

	ID	SEVERITY	NAME	SOURCE	DUE DATE	TYPE	STATUS	ASSIGNED TO	ESCALATED	KILL CHAIN ...
	Search	Select	Search	Search	Search	Select	Select	Search	Select	Select
	7947	CRITICAL	Repeated Login Failures on 192.168.50.19	Splunk	03/13/2019 09:...	Brute Force A...	Open	CS Admin	NO	
	8049	MEDIUM	AIE: CyberSponse Login Failure	LogRhythm	03/16/2019 09:...	Other / Unkn...	Open	CS Admin		
	8037	CRITICAL	Symantec Cloud.SOC -> Policy Violation -> External File Sharing	Symantec Cloud.SOC	03/16/2019 09:...	Data Leakage	Open	CS Admin		
	8030	MEDIUM	Symantec ATP Incident :epmp_incident-2018-04-17/incident	Symantec ATP	03/16/2019 09:...	Malware	Open	CS Admin		Exploitation
	8017	MEDIUM	Suspicious Email:Urgent: Requesting CEO Level Demo Environment	User Reported	03/16/2019 06:...	Phishing	Open	CS Admin		Delivery
	7952	LOW	OutBound Connection - PaloAlto Network Traffic Alert	Splunk	03/13/2019 09:...	Policy Violati...	Open	CS Admin		
	7951	LOW	IMAP -WIN-EXCH.cyops.local	Splunk - IMAP	03/13/2019 09:...	Phishing	Open	CS Admin		Delivery
	7950	MEDIUM	WIN-EP2 - XmlWinEventLog:Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operational	Splunk	03/12/2019 09:...	Other / Unkn...	Open	CS Admin		
	7949	LOW	Repeated Login Failure on Win-EP2	Splunk	03/13/2019 09:...	Brute Force A...	Open	CS Admin		
	7948	MEDIUM	Malware Detected on WIN-EP2	Splunk	03/12/2019 09:...	Malware	Open	CS Admin	NO	

CRITICAL

ALERT-7947

Repeated Login Failures on 192.168.50.19

Last Modified by CS Admin on 03/11/2019 11:10 PM

Description

Suspicious Login Failures on asset ip-192-168-149-25 from 43.225.46.25

Assigned To

CS Admin

Source

Splunk

Due Date

03/13/2019 09:04 AM

Status

Open

Source ID

343431@343211

Assigned Date

03/07/2019 08:04 AM

Kill Chain Phase

Select

Escalated

NO

Resolved Date

--

TYPE DETAILS

Type

Brute Force Attempts

Source IP

43.225.46.25

Target Asset

ip-192-168-149-25

Destination IP

--

Source Port

--

OBSERVABLES

RELATED RECORDS

TASKS

SOURCE DATA

ACCESS CONTROL

AUDIT LOG

1 Items

+ ADD INDICATOR

LINK INDICATORS

EXECUTE

EXECUTE ACTIONS

Search

>

TYPE

REPUTATION

VALUE

STATUS

TAGS

KILL CHAIN PHASE

Select

Select

Search

Select

Search

Select

▼

IP Address

MALICIOUS

43.225.46.25

TBD

Description

11

Detected URLs: 100

VirusTotal

Location Map:

ESCALATE

RESOLVE

EXECUTE

EDIT RECORD

EXPORT

DELETE

PLAYBOOK

Investigating Potential Brute Force Alert

▪ Originating from: 43.225.46.25

▪ Target asset: ip-192-168-149-25

ABOUT 2 HOURS AGO

PLAYBOOK

Source IP 43.225.46.25 is External

ABOUT 2 HOURS AGO

PLAYBOOK

VirusTotal Reports 43.225.46.25 to be Malicious with an aggregated score of 11

ABOUT 2 HOURS AGO

PLAYBOOK

Queried Splunk, and found same SourceIP: 43.225.46.25 attempted to log in on following 5 systems

▪ LinEp31

▪ LinEp41

▪ LinEp51

▪ LinEp61

▪ LinEp71

ABOUT 2 HOURS AGO

PLAYBOOK

In addition, login to following systems were successful:

▪ LinEp71

This is an Indication of Breach

ABOUT 2 HOURS AGO

B I U S

Add comment or drag files here. Press Shift+Enter for new line.

MEDIUM

ALERT-8732

OutBound Connection - PaloAlto Network Traffic Alert

Press F11 to exit full screen

Last Modified by CS Admin on 04/09/2019 12:30 AM

Description

Outbound connection detected to potentially harmful target

Assigned To CS Admin

Source Splunk

Due Date 04/14/2019 06:57 PM

Status Open

Source ID XXX-YYY-ZZZ-DEMO

Assigned Date 04/08/2019 06:57 PM

Kill Chain Phase Command & Control

Escalated --

Resolved Date --

TYPE DETAILS

Type Policy Violation

OBSERVABLES

RELATED RECORDS

TASKS

SOURCE DATA

ACCESS CONTROL

AUDIT LOG

User Select User

Operation Select Operation

From Date From

To Date To

Search Logs

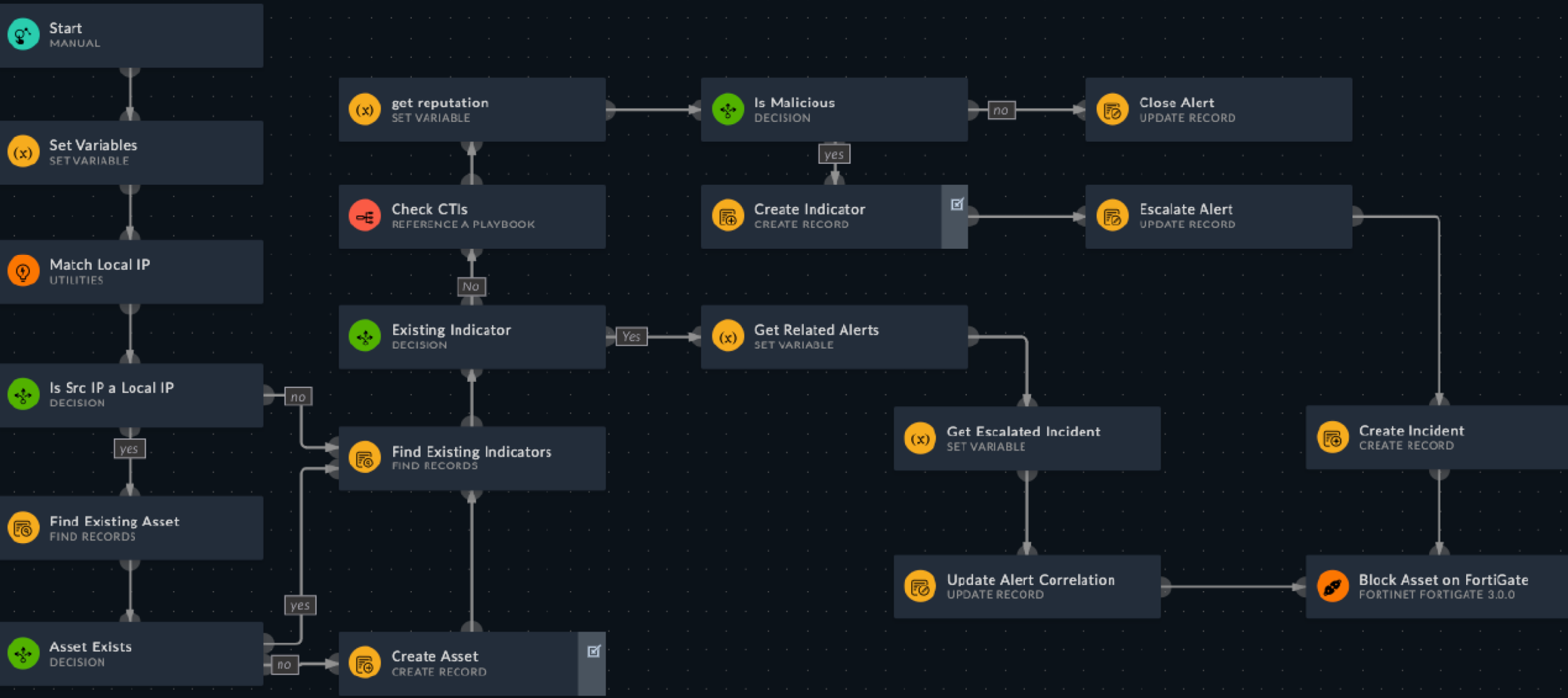
Alert Updated
By User : CS Admin
04/09/2019 12:30 AM
Severity: Medium Low

Alert Updated
By User : CS Admin
04/09/2019 12:28 AM
Kill Chain Phase: Command & Control

Incident Linked
By User : CS Admin
04/09/2019 12:27 AM

Alert Updated
By User : CS Admin
04/09/2019 12:27 AM

+ Add Tags



WARD

MANAGEMENT

Y ANALYTICS

NT RESPONSE

RTS

IDENTS

KS

CATORS

MPAIGNS

ITS

ABILITY MANAG

ATION

ICES

S

HIGH

INCIDENT-8063

Malware Exploited

Last Modified by Playbook on 03/11/2019 11:35 PM

Phase

Detection

Identification

Confirmation

Containment

Eradication

Recovery

Aftermath

Description

Splunk Alert For PaloAlto Network Traffic policy violation.

Correlation Graph

Incident Lead

CS Admin

Campaign

Dummy Campaign

Status

Open

Phase

Containment

Source

Paloalto

SLA

Created On

03/11/2019 11:22 PM

Date Of Incident

03/10/2019 12:00 AM

Discovered Date

03/12/2019 12:00 AM

Resolved Date

--

TYPE DETAILS

Type

Other

OBSERVABLES

RELATED RECORDS

TASKS

ATTACHMENTS

ACCESS CONTROL

AUDIT LOG

EXECUTE ACTIONS

GENERATE INCIDENT SUMMARY REPORT

EXECUTE

EDIT RECORD

EXPORT

DELETE

Visual Correlation:

full view of Incident to Alerts to Assets to Vulnerabilities to Users

CS ADMIN

Requesting Block IP for 43.225.46.25

LESS THAN A MINUTE AGO

B

I

U

S

MALICIOUS

INDICATOR-8031 db349b97c37d22f5ea1d1841e3c89eb4

Last Modified by CS Admin on 03/11/2019 11:06 PM

Description

87
Detection Ratio: 60/69
VirusTotal

68
Severity: very-high
Anomali ThreatStream

AlienVault OTX Summary

Tags

'ransomware', 'bitcoin', 'wannacry', 'btc', 'usd', 'tor', 'microsoft', 'uac', 'kaspersky lab', 'russia', 'for', 'pay', 'vbs', 'appendix', 'smb', 'march', 'monday', 'friday', 'first', 'ukraine', 'april', 'install', 'malware', 'accdb', 'scan', 'india', 'payment', 'ETERNAL BLUE', 'Ransomware', 'WannaCry', 'WCry', 'SMB', 'Windows', 'NSA', 'Shadow Brokers', 'wannacry wannacrypt'

Type

FileHash-MD5

Created By

Playbook

Status

TBD

Created On

03/11/2019 09:44 PM

Kill Chain Phase

Select

Modified By

CS Admin

Tags

--

Modified On

03/11/2019 11:06 PM

SIGHTINGS

AUDIT LOG

ALERTS 2

ASSETS 1

EMAILS 0

EVENTS 0

INCIDENTS 0

<

2 Items



+ ADD ALERT

 LINK ALERTS

EXECUTE ACTIONS

 EXECUTE

▼

Search

Q

≡

☐

KILL CHAIN PHASE

NAME

TYPE

SEVERITY

STATUS

ASSIGNED TO

Select

Search

Select

Select

Select

Search

☐

Exploitation

Symantec ATP Incident :epmp_incident-2018-04-17/incident

Malware

MEDIUM

Open

CS Admin

 EXECUTE

 EDIT RECORD

 EXPORT

 DELETE

Visual Playbook Designer



SAVE

CANCEL

REMOVE STEP

VIRUSTOTAL 1.0.1

Step Name

Get Source IP Reputation

Step Description ⓘ

Add information about the step here.



VirusTotal

CyOps Connector | Version 1.0.1
CyberSponse Certified: Yes

DOCUMENTATION

Configuration

demo

Action

Get IP Reputation

Get IP Reputation from VirusTotal

Inputs

IP:

{{vars.source_ip}}

Advanced Configurations

Mock Output ⓘ

```
{
  "data": {
    "undetected_urls": [],
    "verbose_msg": "IP address in dataset",
    "aggregate": 11,
    "response_code": 1,
    "detected_urls": [
      {

```

+ Add Condition Variables Loop Message Mock Output

Ignore Error ⓘ

Description

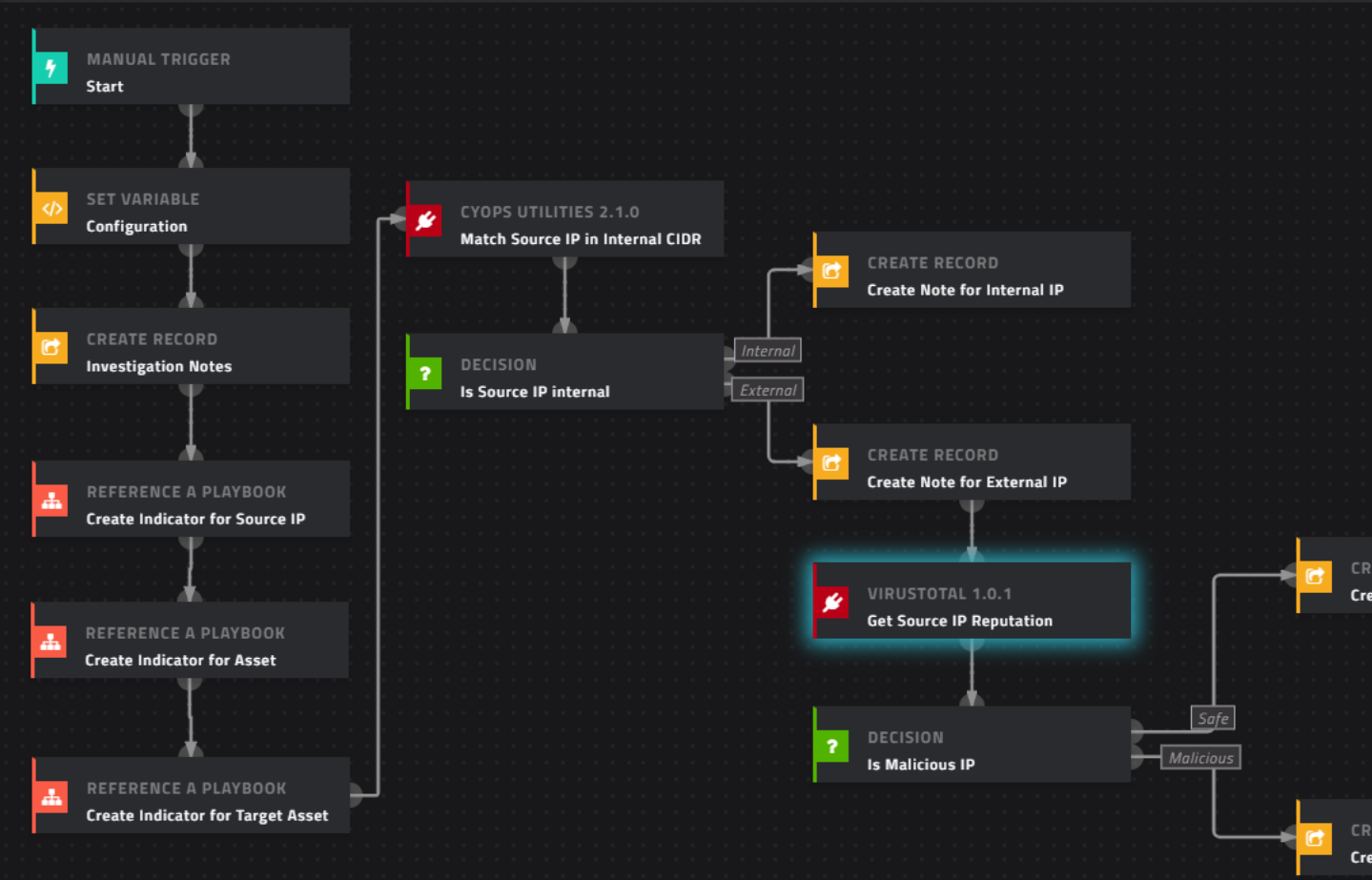
Investigate Login Failures and also identify other impacted assets

#ManualAction

OPTIONS ▾

TAKE SNAPSHOT ▾

SAVE PLAYBOOK



Role Based Dashboards

- BOARD
- MANAGEMENT
- TY ANALYTICS
- IT MANAGEMENT
- ABILITY MANAGEMENT
- ATION
- RCES
- T MANAGEMENT
- TS

DASHBOARD

EXECUTIVE VIEW



TOTAL ALERTS RESOLVED

30

1,400%

In Last 15 Days

ALERTS ESCALATION RATIO

37.2%

37%

In Last 15 Days

AUTOMATED ACTIONS RUN

467220

5,083%

In Last 15 Days

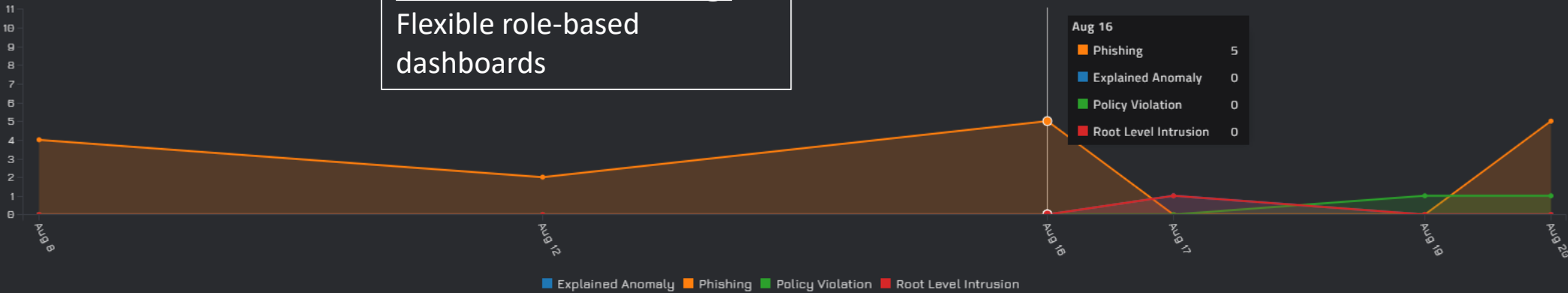
ROI

\$2,336,100

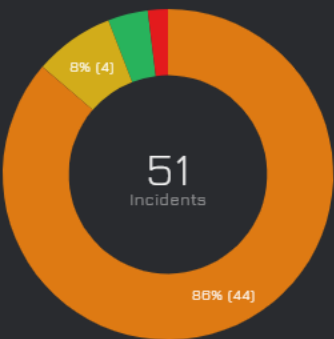
5,083%

In Last 15 Days

INCIDENTS TIMELINE

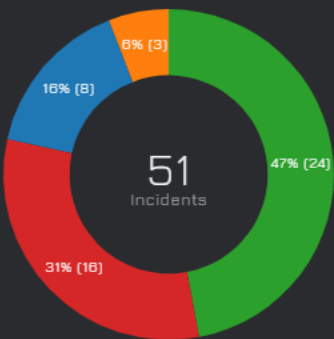


UNRESOLVED INCIDENTS BY SEVERITY



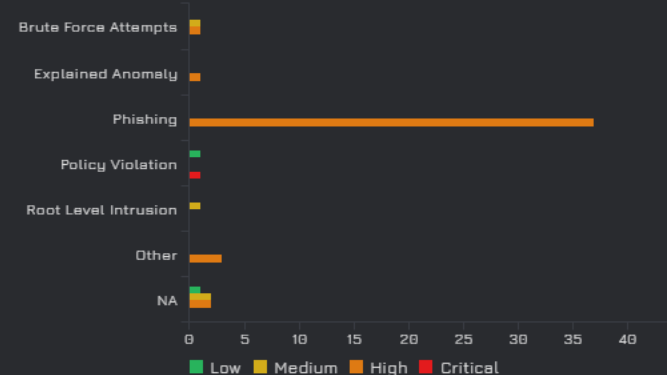
Low Medium High Critical

UNRESOLVED INCIDENTS BY PHASE



Preparation Detection Analysis Containment

UNRESOLVED INCIDENTS BY TYPE



Tiered Process

SHBOARD

T1 ANALYST

ASSIGNED TO: APPLICATION ADMINISTRATOR, FULL APP PERMISSIONS, PLAYBOOK ADMINISTRATOR, SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, T1 ANALYST, T2 ANALYST

SOC ADMIN

ASSIGNED TO: APPLICATION ADMINISTRATOR, FULL APP PERMISSIONS, PLAYBOOK ADMINISTRATOR, SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR

SYSTEM DASHBOARD

SYSTEM HEALTH STATUS

ASSIGNED TO: SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR

T1 ANALYST

ASSIGNED TO: FULL APP PERMISSIONS, T1 ANALYST

T2 ANALYST

ASSIGNED TO: FULL APP PERMISSIONS, T2 ANALYST

VULNERABILITY MANAGEMENT

ASSIGNED TO: APPLICATION ADMINISTRATOR, FULL APP PERMISSIONS, PLAYBOOK ADMINISTRATOR, SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, T1 ANALYST, T2 ANALYST

REPORTS BY SEVERITY

To: Me | All

25%

Critical

None

MY TASKS BY PRIORITY

Assigned Person: Me | All

16.7%

50%

33.3%

UPCOMING SOON

CRITICAL ALERTS

UPCOMING IN 7 DAYS

To: Me | All

tec EDR Alert: Ransom.Wannacry

Due Date

01/28/2020 01:52 PM

ted Login Failures on 192.168.60.172

Due Date

01/29/2020 12:49 PM

DESCRIPTION

NAME

☐

Manages the Roles and Teams area of the administration menu

Security Administrator

☐

Essentially the root user, use carefully

Full App Permissions

☒

Responsible for Alert Triaging, false positive filtering and escal...

T1 Analyst

☐

Permitted across all major modules as well as the Security role

Playbook Administrator

☐

Responsible for Incident Investigation and other remediation a...

T2 Analyst

☐

Full access to general application-wide features for system con...

Application Administrator

Block IP Address

Due By



APPLICATION EDITOR

MODULES

Last published: 9 days ago

REVERT ALL

PUBLISH ALL MODULES

Select a module to edit or create new module

+ Create new module

REVERT ▾

SAVE

SUMMARY

FIELDS EDITOR

ⓘ Type, Table Name, Singular Name & Plural Name cannot be modified, once it is saved

Type ⓘ

Table Name ⓘ

Singular Name ⓘ

Plural Name ⓘ

Display Template ⓘ

☒ Ownable ⓘ☒ Trackable ⓘ

Record Uniqueness ⓘ

Choose from one or more existing module fields to define a composite unique condition. For e.g. combination of 'Name' and 'Source ID' will ensure no other records with same combination can be created.

Select a field

Default Sort ⓘ

Add field to set as default sort.



Search



+ QUICK ADD



ASSETS

EDIT TEMPLATE

12 Items



+ ADD ASSET



Search



☐	ID	ASSET CRITICALITY	HOSTNAME	DISPLAY NAME	MAC ADDRESS	IP ADDRESS	CLASS	SERIAL NO	ASSET TAG
	Search	Select	Search	Search	Search	Search	Select	Search	Search
☐	8780	HIGH	LinEp41	LinEp41	f1:b3:a1:d1:e4	192.168.60.173	Hardware	56712_DEMO	334912377
☐	8782	HIGH	ip-192-168-149-25	LinEp32	a2:b3:f1:e1:e4	192.168.149.25	Hardware	43212_DEMO	908912377
☐	8781	HIGH	LinEp31	LinEp31	a3:b1:c6:d3:f4	192.168.60.183	Hardware	98212_DEMO	457912377
☐	8777	SUPER HIGH	LinEp71	LinEp71	d1:b3:c1:d1:54	192.168.60.171	Hardware	121212_DEMO	456912377
☐	8776	MEDIUM	LIN-EP2	LIN-EP2	d1:b3:c1:d1:cf	192.168.60.128	Hardware	454456_DEMO	ABC_DEMO
☐	8778	HIGH	LinEp61	LinEp61	a1:b3:c1:d1:e4	192.168.60.172	Hardware	33212_DEMO	456912377
☐	8779	HIGH	LinEp51	LinEp51	b1:c3:d1:a1:e4	192.168.60.179	Hardware	45212_DEMO	456912333
☐	8773	MEDIUM	WIN-EP22	WIN-EP22	a1:b2:d1:d1:bf	192.168.60.137	Hardware	X76R56	20170101200
☐	8775	MEDIUM	LIN-EP1	LIN-EP1	a1:b3:c1:d1:ef	192.168.60.156	Hardware	121212_DEMO	XYZ_DEMO
☐	8774	MEDIUM	WIN-EP23	WIN-EP23	a1:b2:c1:d1:gf	192.168.60.132	Hardware	X76R56	20170101200
☐	8772	MEDIUM	WIN-EP21	WIN-EP21	b1:b2:c1:a3:ab	192.168.60.155	Hardware	121212_DEMO	XYZ_DEMO
☐	8548		sujit-ahirrao		1C:1B:B5:5B:6C:0B, E...	192.168.50.152			

Asset Details

HIGH

ASSET-8782

LinEp32

Last Modified by Playbook on 04/08/2019 06:57 PM

Description

Webserver

Category

Desktop

Serial No

43212_DEMO

Class

Hardware

Hostname

ip-192-168-149-25

Property Of

--

Location

--

IP Address

192.168.149.25

MAC Address

a2:b3:f1:e1:e4

Email ID

--

Device UID

--

Operating System

Linux

Asset Status

Active

Asset Criticality

High

Last Scanned On

--

Asset Tag

908912377

Created By

Playbook

Created On

04/08/2019 06:57 PM

Owner

--

RELATED RECORDS

ACCESS CONTROL

AUDIT LOG

ALERTS 1

USERS 0

INCIDENTS 0

TASKS 0

COMPANIES 0

VULNERABILITIES 0

SCANS 0

INDICATOR 0

<

1 Items

+ ADD ALERT

LINK ALERTS

EXECUTE ACTIONS

EXECUTE

Search

☐	NAME	TYPE	SEVERITY	STATUS	ASSIGNED TO	ID
☐	Repeated Login Failures on 192.168.50.19 (External, Mal...	Brute Force Attempts	CRITICAL	Open	CS Admin	8797

<< < 1 of 1 > >>

Items Per Page 30

EXECUTE

EDIT RECORD

EXPORT

DELETE

There are no comments.

B

I

U

S

<>

Add comment or drag files here. Press Shift+Enter for new line.

Asset Patching



HIGH

ASSET-8782 LinEp32

Last Modified by Playbook on 04/08/2019 06:57 PM

Description



Webserver

Category Desktop

Operating System Linux

Serial No 43212_DEMO

Asset Status Active

Class Hardware

Asset Criticality High

Hostname ip-192-168-149-25

Last Scanned On --

Property Of --

Asset Tag 908912377

Location --

Created By Playbook

IP Address 192.168.149.25

Created On 04/08/2019 06:57 PM

MAC Address a2:b3:f1:e1:e4

Owner --

Email ID --

Device UID --

RELATED RECORDS

ACCESS CONTROL

AUDIT LOG

ALERTS 1

USERS 0

INCIDENTS 0

TASKS 0

COMPANIES 0

VULNERABILITIES 0

SCANS 0

INDICATOR 0



1 Items



+ ADD ALERT

LINK ALERTS

EXECUTE ACTIONS



EXECUTE



Search



NAME

TYPE

SEVERITY

STATUS

ASSIGNED TO

ID

Search

Select

Select

Select

Search

Search



Repeated Login Failures on 192.168.50.19 (External, Mal...

Brute Force Attempts

CRITICAL

Open

CS Admin

8797



1 of 1



Deploy Specified Patch

Get Running Process



EXECUTE



EDIT RECORD



EXPORT



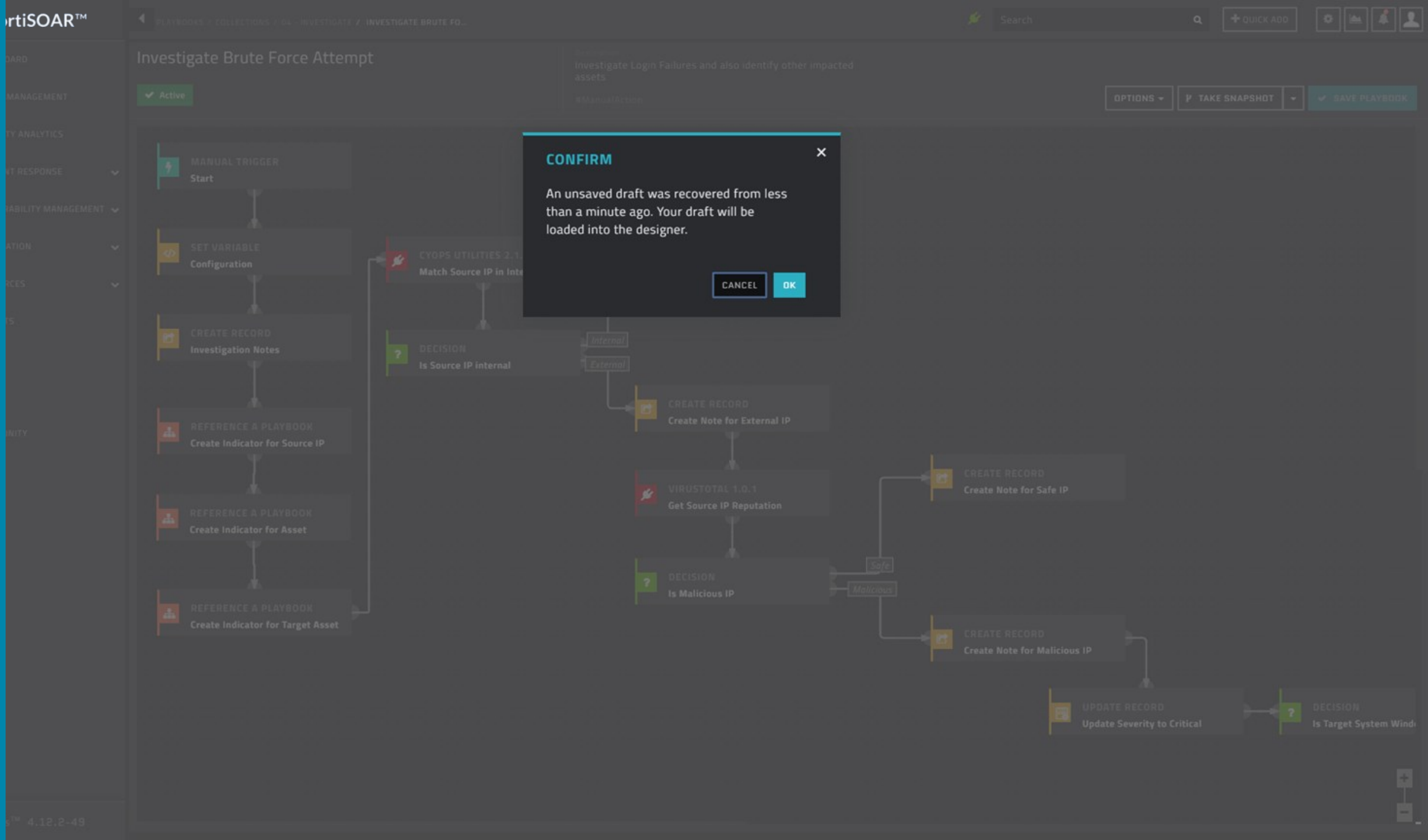
DELETE

There are no comments.



Add comment or drag files here. Press Shift+Enter for new line.

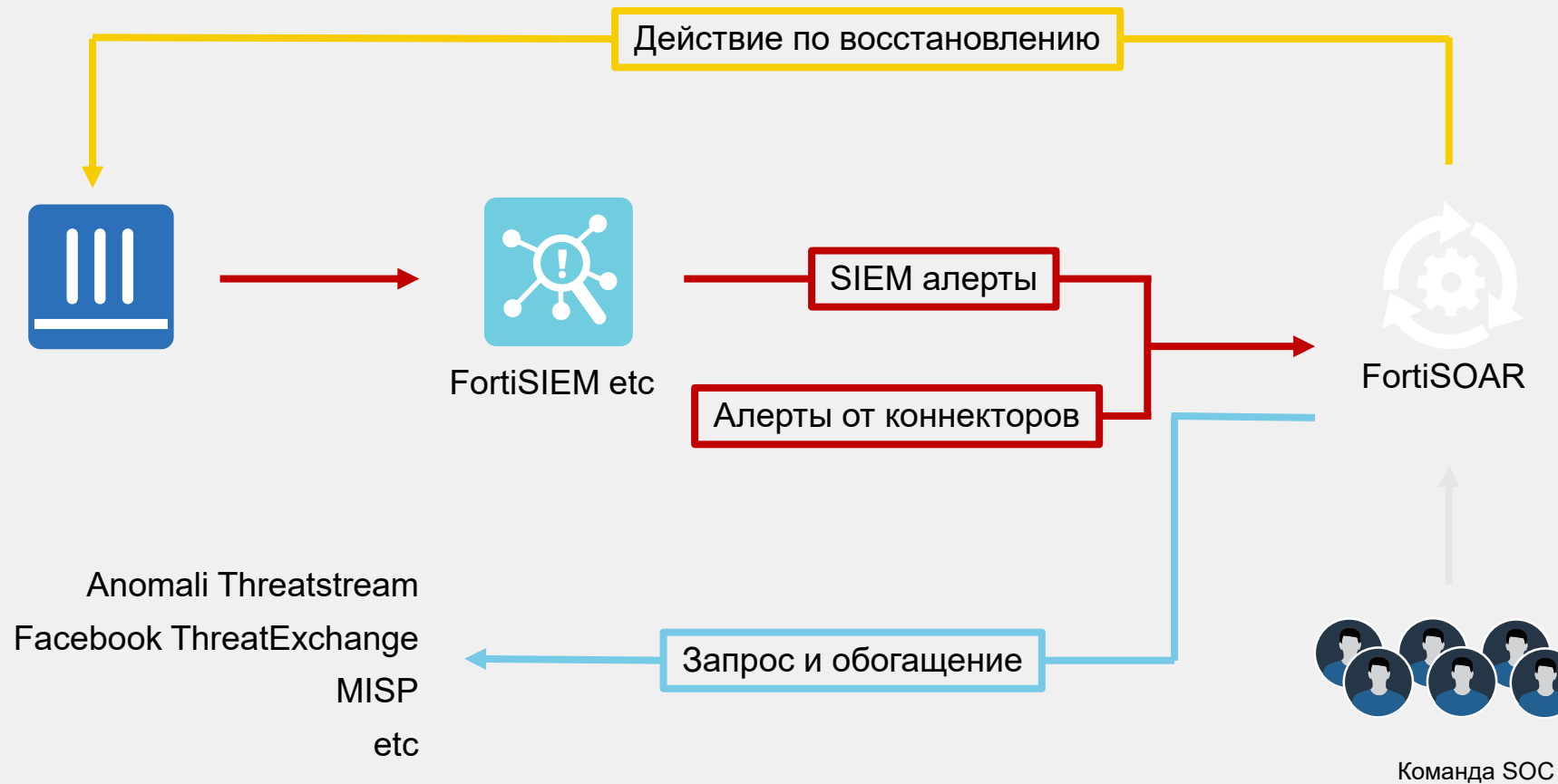
GUI Resilience & Input Control



Архитектура



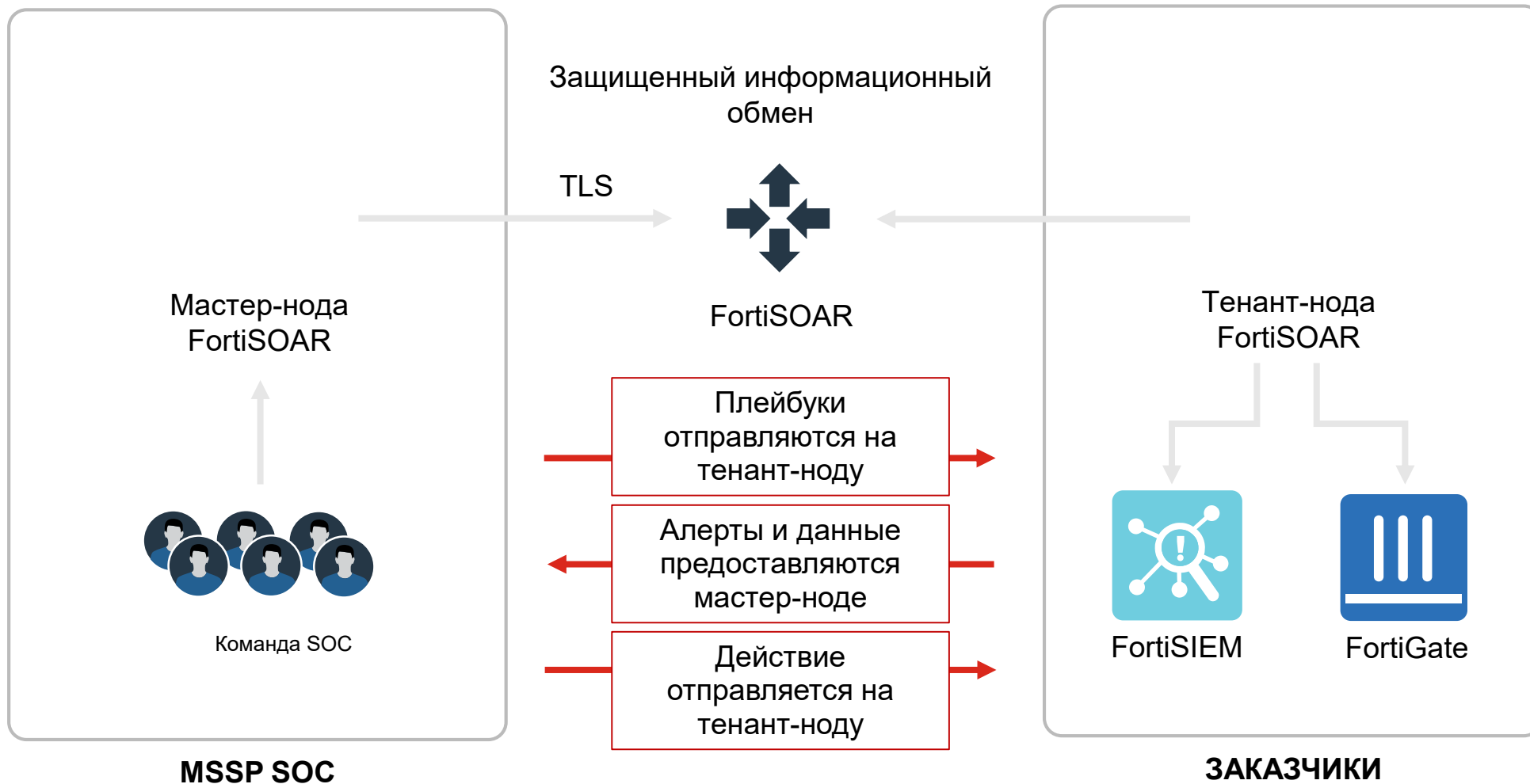
Типовая enterprise архитектура



Мультитенантная архитектура с разделяемыми тенантами

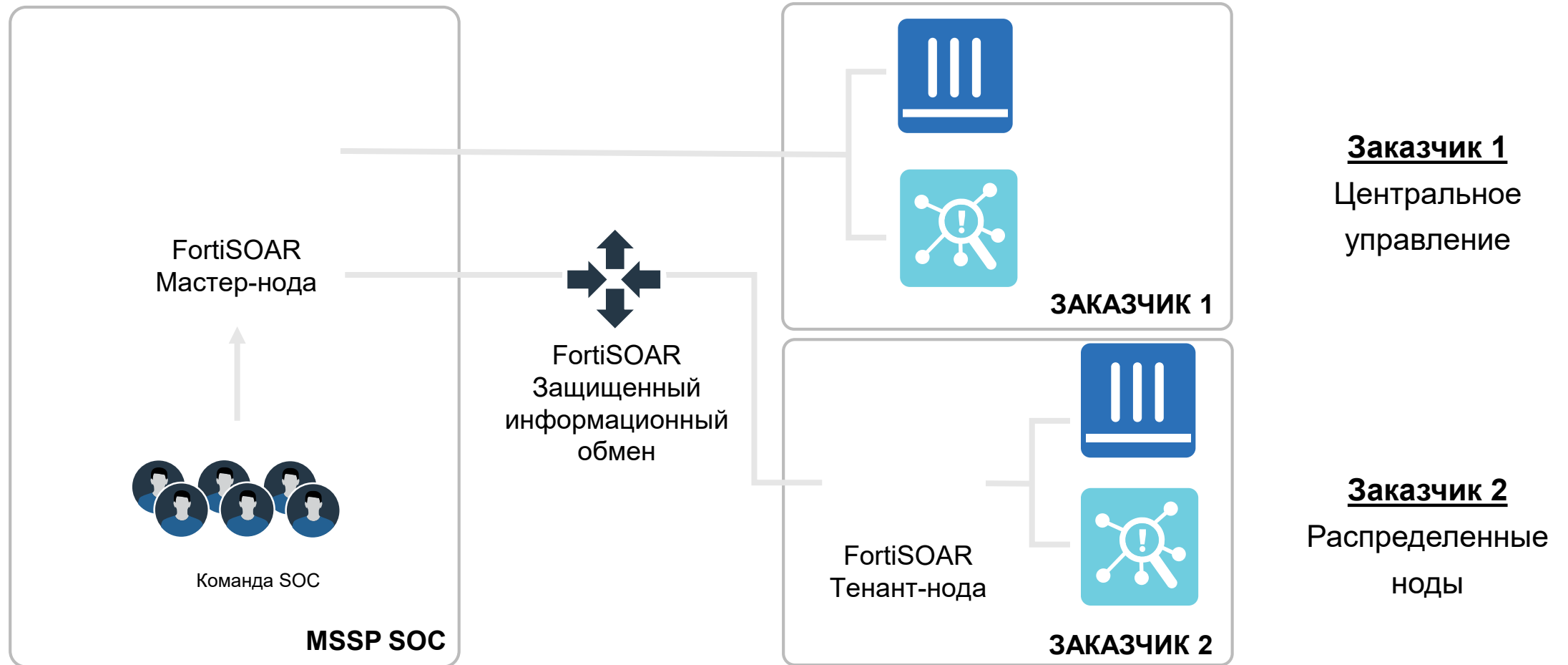


Мультинаантная архитектура с распределенными тенантами



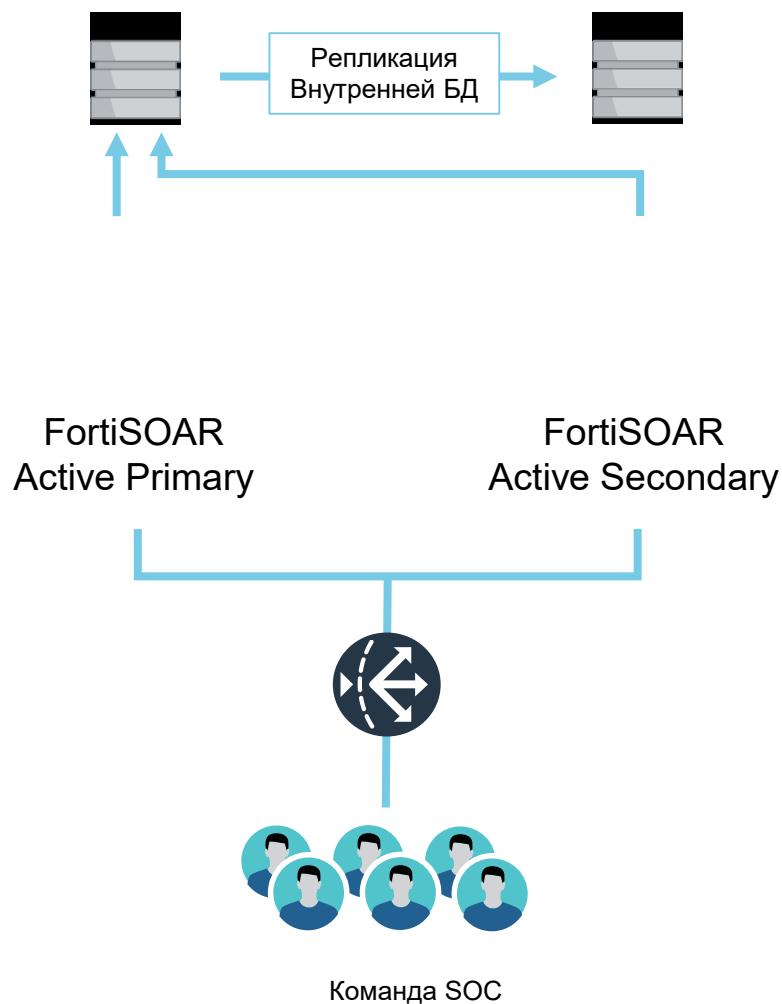
Мультитенантная архитектура с гибридной мультитенантностью

Совмещение и использование разделяемой или распределенной архитектуры в зависимости от требований



Обеспечение высокой доступности и кластеризация

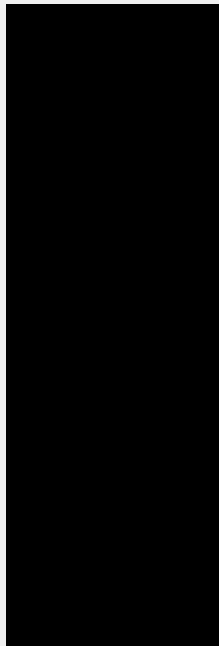
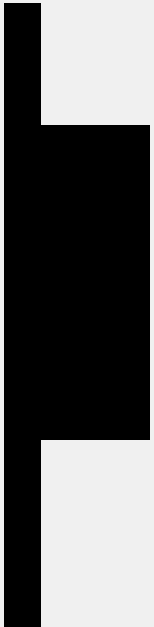
Высокая доступность и кластеризация для надежности и масштабируемости



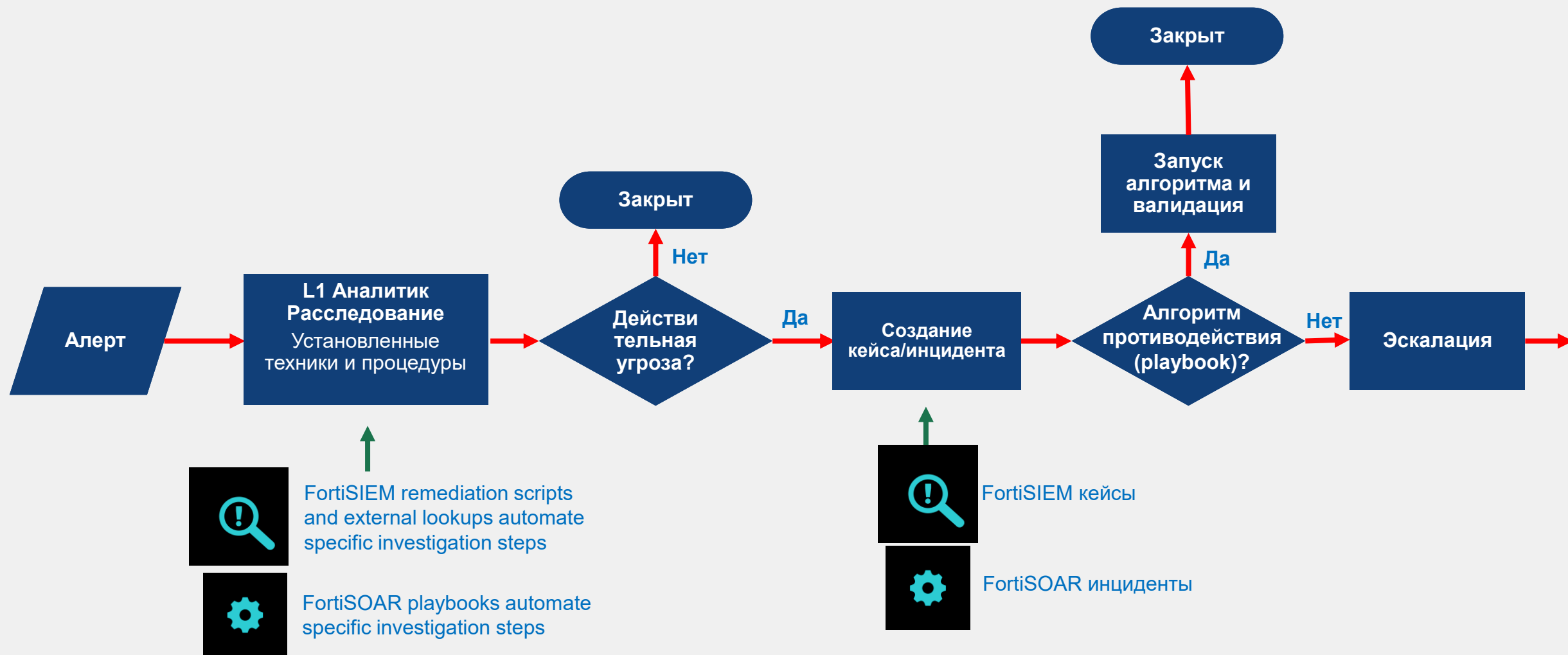
- Active – Passive для надежности
- Active – Active для надежности и масштабируемости
 - Требуется использование балансировщика
- Поддержка внутренней и внешней базы данных
- Поддержка нескольких Secondary узлов
 - Требуется лицензия (HA license)



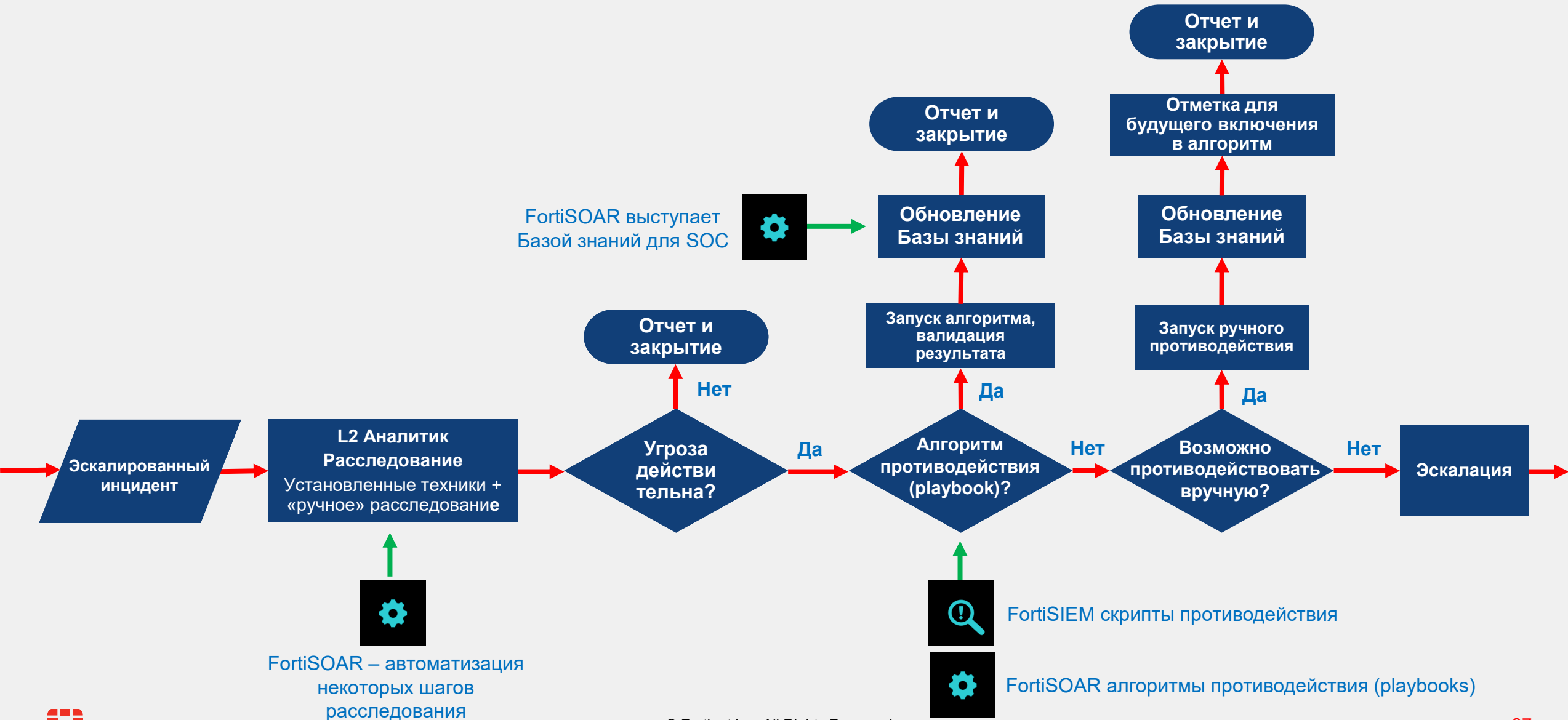
Логика работы с событиями/алертами



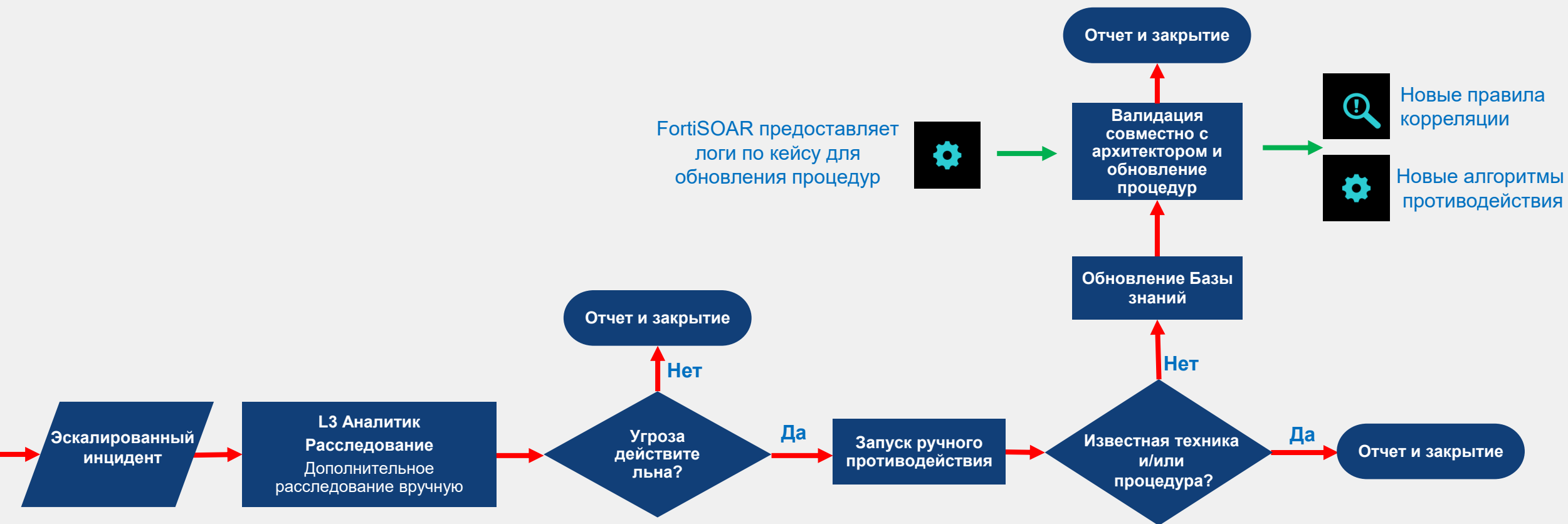
SOC: обработка событий и реагирование – L1



SOC: обработка событий и реагирование – L2

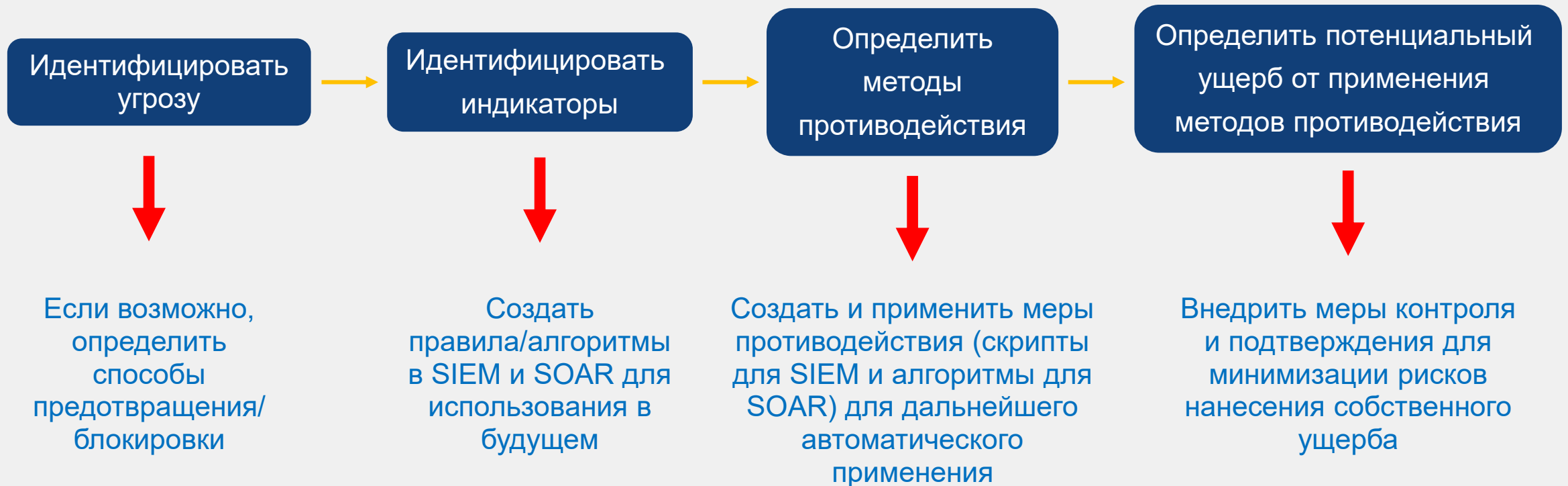


SOC: обработка событий и реагирование – L3



Замечание: могут потребоваться дополнительные действия, такие как обновление правил корреляции, политик МСЭ, патчинг конечных узлов и т.п.

FortiSOAR: новая техника или процедура



Особенности



Основные особенности FortiSOAR



Преимущества FortiSOAR



Q&A



FORTINET®